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LONDON, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1984

At Last, U.S. Campaign Opens

By Lou Cannon

ANAHEIM, California - President Ronald Reagan has returned to California, his political homeland, a officially begin his re-election campaign in a region

that has consistently nourished him with votes, finan-rial support and ideological sustenance:

Mr. Reagan arrived Sunday in Anaheim from Washington to start his campaign with a Labor Day speech to a large rally in Mile High Regional Park, an pasis in a land of subdivisions, freeways and shopping

The setting is in deliberate contrast to the one Mr. Reagan chose to begin his 1980 campaign, when he was trying to establish himself with Democratic working-class voters.
Then he opened in Liberty Park, New Jersey, with

the Statue of Liberty in the background, before an audience of diverse ethnic backgrounds. On Monday, he returned to his political roots in largely white,

nativisi and Republican Orange County.
[In the speech, President Reagan said: "You ain't seen nothing yet." Then he said he would use his campaign "to build a fire of hope that links all of America together." The Associated Press reported.

[With a new national poll showing him as much as 27 points ahead of his Democratic opposition, Mr. Reagan said he was setting out "to achieve a victory for the future over the past, for opportunity over retreat, for hope over despair and to move up to all that is possible and not down to that which is fear."}

By any measure, southern California in general, and Orange County in particular, is "Reagan country."
Twenty years ago, southern California was Mr. Reagan's political starting point and it remains his most

Mr. Reagan has been rewarded by victories each of the eight times his name has appeared on a ballot in the state with large margins in southern California and in the suburbs south of San Franciso, where he was scheduled to give a second speech Monday in San

Orange County is the home of Disneyland, the Los Angeles Rams, the California Angels and the Larry McDonald Crusade To Stop Financing Communism amd the heartland of the John Birch Society. And it is dependably Republican.

After his two California speeches, Mr. Reagan is scheduled to travel to Salt Lake City, Utah, where he is to address the American Legion convention Tuesday. He will finish the campaign week Wednesday with an economics speech in Chicago.

■ Reagan Sets Four Goals

46.25

In his speech Monday, Mr. Reagan presented what he called "four great goals to build our tomorrow," The AP reported

He pledged continued economic growth without inflation, a nation "today and forever prepared for peace," adherence to "rich traditional values" and a government that seeks new frontiers and does not

"Our job's not done and that's why we're here." Mr. Reagan said. "But we've made a pretty good start. ve can see a iulure where milation doesn hope that this economy is back on track and America

Reagan Goes Back to Source Mondale Takes Up the Issue Of Power in Orange County Of Religion and Government

By Bernard Weinraub

New York Times Service

MINNEAPOLIS — Walter F. Mondale has charged that the Republicans had "raised doubts whether they respect the wall our founders placed between government and religion."

In a free-swinging, five-minute radio speech Sun-

day, the Democratic presidential nominee warned that mixing religion and politics "will corrupt our faith and divide our nation." Mr. Mondale's comments marked a stepping up of his attack on President Ronald Reagan's recent remark that religion and politics are

In Dallas during the Republican National Convention, Mr. Reagan said at a prayer breakfast: "The truth is, politics and morality are inseparable. And as

morality's foundation is religion, religion and politics are necessarily related. We need religion as a guide."

On Sunday, Mr. Reagan defended that statement. Before leaving the White House for a flight to California. nia, The Associated Press reported, Mr. Reagan said: "I was speaking about people who would deny such things as chaplains in the military. I'm not seeking to

install a state religion in any way."

In his paid broadcast, Mr. Mondale also acidly criticized the Republican platform, saying the document provided "only a handful of words about nuclear arms control," promised "tax giveaways" to the rich and offered "no hope for Americans who've been picked on and ripped off."

"I want government to protect the people, not the big boys," he said.

Mr. Mondale delivered his speech over WCCO radio here after attending services at Grace Trinity Presbyterian Church. Later, he flew to New York City for dinner with his running mate, Geraldine A.

Following his speech, Mr. Mondale held a brief sidewalk news conference where he brushed aside a question about a nationwide poll, published on Sun-day in the Los Angeles Times, that showed the Democratic ticket 23 percentage points behind the Republi

those polls are all over the map. The campaign just begins tomorrow, at Labor Day, and I think the issues that we're talking about, where we want to take this country, is where the American people want to go.

"When this light begins, the stakes are as high as they've ever been in American history and I believe this is going to start moving towards us and we're going to win this election."

At this point Mr. Mondale plainly feels that the religion and politics issue is potentially damaging to the Republicans, and that the president left himself open to attack with his prayer breakfast remarks. Maxine Isaacs, his press secretary, said Mr. Mon-dale was planning to "begin the discussion" of religion and politics in a speech before B'nai B'rith,

Raising the question of religion and politics, the candidate's aides said, could prove risky because it consume us and where people can find new and and disparate issues related to it, including abortion, challenging jobs and where they can finally have some organized school prayer, censorship of library books and tax benefits for parents who pay tuition to religious schools.



Walter F. Mondale, the Democratic presidential candidate, paused during the Labor Day parade in New York Monday to tie his shoelaces. Looking on were Geraldine A. Ferraro and the grand marshal of the parade, Thomas Donohue, the AFL-CIO secretary-general.

cratic ticket 23 percentage points behind the Reptinicans. The poli of 1,574 registered voters from Aug. 25 to Aug. 30 found that 59 percent said that if the election were now, they would vote for Mr. Reagan and Vice President George Bush. Thirty-six percent picked Mr. Mondale and Ms. Ferraro. "I don't believe that," Mr. Mondale said. "I think the palle are all over the man. The campaign just the palle are all over the man. The campaign just are all over the man are all over the are all over the man are

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration said Sunday it welcomed the latest comments by the Soviet president, Konstantin U. Chernenko, on Moscow's readiness for a dialogue. But it dismissed his criticism of American policy as "wholly familiar and wholly false." In an interview published in the

Communist Party newspaper Pravda on Sunday, Mr. Chernenko asserted that his government was ready for honest and serious talks attitude in Washington.

However, Mr. Chernenko did say that "I want to reaffirm with all certainty our readiness for dialogue, for honest and serious talks aimed at finding accords that take into account the security interests of all countries and peoples."
He said that on the liveliest issue.

whether talks on curbing weapons in outer space should be held later this month in Vienna, Moscow had still not received a positive response to the Soviet offer to hold

[The Soviet Union said Monday that proposed space weapons talks with the United States were impossible and reaffirmed its conditions for reviving negotiations on nuclear arms, Reuters reported from Moscow.

[Vladimir Lomeiko, a Foreign Ministry spokesman, said that, as far as the Kremlin was concerned, it had not received a positive reply to its call for talks beginning Sept. 18 in Vienna on military arms in

response was on the positive-sounding aspects of the Chernenko interview, in keeping with the ad-ministration's efforts to assure U.S. beyond recognition.

INSIDE ■ At least 1,000 were feared dead after a typhoon struck the

southern Philippines. Page 2.

A well-ironed newspaper is

one of the niceties that students

learn at a butlers' school in

■ Discovery's waste outlets are

blocked by ice clumps. Page 3.

Shimon Peres, Israel's Labor

leader, said new elections may

be needed to solve the govern-

Australian experts urged the

destruction of two "orphaned"

Houston.

ment deadlock.

embryos.

comments are seen as a "season opener" in Moscow. Page 5. statement that the Soviet Union is also in favor of serious and specific

it was seriously seeking agreements

President Chernenko's arms

"We welcome Mr. Chernenko's

with the Russians

negotiations," a statement released by a State Department press offi(Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

allies and the American people that cer, Sondra McCarty, said. "We are

ready to return to the Geneva negotiations on START and INF the moment the Soviet Union declares its willingness to join us." The Soviet Union walked out of

the medium-range missile talks or INF in November after the North Atlantic Treaty Organization alliance began deployment of new U.S. missiles in Europe. The Rus-

Black Violence In Townships In South Africa Leaves 6 Dead

The Associated Press

In Johannesburg, a building housing government offices was hit alight," he said. "A service station, by an explosion, reportedly injur- a bus depot, a beer hall, a school ing three persons. The cause was and private vehicles were damaged not immediately known.

The violence came as a new constitution took effect, giving South Africa's mixed-race and Asian minorities a role in politics. It excludes the black majority of nearly 22 million, which is considered to have citizenship rights in tribal homelands.

The black demonstrations broke out first in the townships of Sharpeville, Sebokeng and Evaton. Black residents in the area, which is 50 miles (80 kilometers) south of Johannesburg, had called for a one-day boycott of work and schools to protest rent increases. Police officers said the rent protest might have been behind the unrest.

Sebokeng Hospital, which serves the three townships, reported that 30 people had been treated for inju-ries suffered in the violence. The police said some officers had also been injured.

One press report said that Sam Diamini, deputy mayor of Sharpe-ville, had been hacked to death at his home and that his body had been burned. The police confirmed his death but said that they had no

Fires raged in the three townships. Truckloads of police officers wearing camouflage uniforms and carrying rifles were sent in, the

newspaper The Star said.
Police fired rubber bullets and

JOHANNESBURG — Blacks the violence, according to Lieuten-threw stones and set fire Monday ant Henry Beck, a spokesman at to vehicles and buildings in six seg-regated townships south and north Pretoria. He said blacks had stoned of Johannesburg. Police said six persons had been killed.

persons had been killed.

"Private residences were set after they were set on fire. Two people were burned to death after being trapped in their vehicles."

At nightfall, dozens of armored

personnel carriers were parked on Sharpeville's perimeter. Protesters rolled knee-high boulders and trash cans into the rutted streets to throw up roadblocks. On March 21, 1960, Sharpeville

became the center of international attention when police officers fired on a crowd of demonstrators who were protesting a law requiring blacks to carry passes. Fifty-six blacks were killed and 162 were wounded in the half-minute bar-Strong repressive measures by

the South African government caused black dissent against the apartheid system of racial segregation to go underground in the

Pent-up pressure erupted in 1976 in Soweto, another black township near Johannesburg. Hundreds of blacks were killed in weeks of un-

In recent months, rising unem ployment among blacks at a time of 12.4-percent inflation has raised tensions in the black townships. Sporadic violence has broken out in areas east and south of Johannesburg since late July, leaving at least seven persons dead.

The Johannesburg explosion oc-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

with the United States but that Moscow had not found a similar Moynihan Says 2 Americans Killed in Nicaragua

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service

believes that two of three men killed when a helicopter was shot down Saturday over Nicaragua are claim the body." Americans, according to Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan.

Mr. Moynihan, a New York Americans were not associated Democrat who is vice chairman of with the agency. He said the agency the Senate Select Committee on In- told him they were part of a group telligence, said he was informed of seven who went to Honduras to Sunday by the Central Intelligence help the Nicaraguan rebels based Agency that two of the victims were there. He said the CIA did not thought to be U.S. mercenaries know the identities of the seven working for Nicaraguan rebels, men. The identity of the third victim was

unknown. Nicaragua's defense minister, Humberto Ortega, said Sunday he suspected that one of the helicopter's passengers was a U.S. intelligence agent. He said the helicopter presence in Honduras. was downed after an attack on a Nicaraguan training base.

Mr. Ortega said that one of the three men survived the crash but was shot and killed immediately The emphasis in the American afterward. Barricada, the official Sandinist newspaper, described the slain man as tall and blond. He said

By Philip Taubman
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The CIA

Mr. Ortega, referring to the victim who was shot, said, "We will distribute a photo to the American press and see if some relative identifies him and wants to come to

Mr. Moynihan said ClA officials told him the two men believed to be

told CBS News that, "We assume they are Americans; we do not know," according to United Press International. He declined to spec-

ulate on how the CIA knew of their ["Tegucigalpa is a pretty small

it being known." Tegucigalpa is the capital of Honduras.] There have previously been no reports of American deaths in Nicaragua associated with the three-

[On Monday, Mr. Moynihan

place," Mr. Moynihan said. "Seven Americans don't show up without

year Nicaraguan rebel fight against the Sandinist government.

The Reagan administration has provided millions of dollars of support to the rebels since 1981. Congress has become increasingly concerned about the U.S. involvement. and the House has voted four times in the last year to deny further money to the rebels.

Mr. Moynihan said intelligence officials had told him they prohibit their employees from operating inside Nicaragua. He said this had been standing CIA policy since the agency began providing financial and advice to the rebels in 1981.

Mr. Movnihan said the agency was looking into the circumstances surrounding Saturday's raid, which was on a Nicaraguan military train-ing facility in Santa Clara, in northtern Nicaragua.

Mr. Ortega said four civilians, all children of cooks and maintenance workers at the base were killed in the attack, which he said was carried out by three small planes in addition to the helicopter.

He said the four aircraft had been fired at from the ground and the helicopter had crashed.

Mr. Ortega's brother Daniel who heads the Sandinist junta, said Saturday night at a meeting in Managua that the Santa Clara attack was "a typical CIA operation."

"This action shows clearly that the Reagan administration carries out its threats," he said. It has been unclear for several

years exactly what role mercenaries have played in the Nicaraguan conflict. Intelligence officials have said the rebels used mercenaries to supplement their forces, particularly in sophisticated military operations. But the officials have maintained that the CIA was not involved in the hiring or management of the

However, citing cutbacks in its budget and staff, the CIA has relied on a number of so-called contract agents and private corporations, some formed with the assistance of the agency, to help provide U.S. aid to the rebels.

It has not been clear where the agency draws the line between private individuals and organizations with which it works and the freelance mercenaries who help the re-

U.K. Union Grouping Backs Miners, Making General Strike a Possibility

Two unidentified Welsh women, one wearing a Thatcher mask and the other sporting an imitation police helmet, waited outside the Conference Center in Brighton on Monday.

Union Congress overwhelmingly coal miners in a move that could

"to al support" to the National of trade unionism? When workers Union of Miners in its five-month- are on strike, you don't cross picket old strike by barring movement of lines," Mr. Scargill said to a roaring coal and oil across picket lines at ovation from virtually all of the electric-power stations and fac- delegates except the steelworkers.

at the conference would ever go He said be had been approached into effect. He said be had been approached over the weekend "on behalf of the

The miners do not deserve the BRIGHTON, England — Brit-support of other unions," said the ain's 10-million-member Trades steelworkers leader, Bill Sirs.

The miners do not deserve the trailing a banner that read: "Get support of other unions," said the stuffed Scargill."

The union movement has been trailing a banner that read: "Get support of other unions," said the stuffed Scargill."

The union movement has been trailing a banner that read: "Get support of other unions," said the stuffed Scargill." The vote followed a plea by Mr.

agreed Monday to support striking Scargill for Britain's union movement to support the miners who miners ignoring Mr. Scargill's bring the country to the verge of its have been striking since March 12 strike call. He has consistently refirst general strike in 58 years.

With a show of hands, 1,200 of 20 pits and 20,000 layoffs.

Cheering delegates to the TUC's "What is wrong with asking this annual conference voted to give congress to support the basic tenets

Just before he spoke, the chair-However, opposition from mod- man of the state-run Coal Board, erate unions, including the steel- Ian MacGregor, announced in workers and power workers, made London that he hoped to resume it doubtful whether the most ex- peace talks with the miners this treme blockade measures proposed week for the first time since July 18.

Eric Hammond, representing the National Union of Mineworkers." power-station workers, rejected the An estimated 3,000 to 4,000 at the forefront of British labor TUC Council's support for the demonstrators gathered outside the miners' leader. Arthur Scargill, as a conference center in this seaside "dishonest and deficient" act that town 60 miles (100 kilometers) would bring Britain to its knees, south of London. Hundreds of po-Hitter would have been proud of lice ringed the hall, with thousands son lot," he yelled as hundreds of of reserves close at hand, but police unionists in the hall booled and said the profests were peaceful. A light aircraft flew overhead power of trade unions.

The union movement has been torn by the coal dispute, with more than one in four of the 175,000 fused demands for a secret ballot on whether to remain on strike.

The issue has plunged the unions into their worst crisis since the 1926 general strike, which also arose out of a revolt by miners. A coal miners' strike in 1973-1974 led to the downfall of the Conservative government of Prime Minister Edward On the one hand, polls show that

violence and vandalism by picketing miners in northern England. On the other hand, they are moved by traditional sympathies for the miners, who have been for decades Moderate unionists accuse Mr. Scargill of engaging in a political struggle to unseat the government of Prime Minister Margaret

the vast majority of trade unions

strongly condemn the widespread

■ Britain's Brooke Bond rejected a bid by Unilever, while Barlow Rand of South Africa approached J. Bibby.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

TOMORROW The kidnapping of Shergar, a

\$13-million racehorse, in Ireland 18 months ago is passing from mystery into legend.

U.S. Mercy Trip for Koreans The Associated Press

the United States Sunday and eral Arthit Kamlang-Ek, had been Monday to receive free medical removed. Thatcher, who has pushed through care offered by nine American hoslaws regulating and curbing the tional, a show business charity.

The second second results are the second sec

Thai Parliament Heads Off Civilian-Military Crisis Mr. Prem's term of office is not on constitutional change and fore-

BANGKOK - Thailand's parliament avoided a political crisis Monday by postponing consideration of a proposal that would have allowed military officers to hold civilian political posts.

The possibility of reopening the question of the consitutional role of the armed torces had raised political tension in Thailand. Officers may not become members of the cabinet or prime minister without first resigning or retiring their com-

Many military officers and sympathetic lawmakers have sought to reverse the bar.

The coalinon government head-ed by Prime Minister Prem Tinsulanonda opposed a constitutional change. The National Assembly, Thailand's parliament, voted, 371-76, on Monday to indefinitely delay debate on the constitutional

■ Challenge Was Surprise Earlier, Barbara Crossette of The

New York Times reported: The growing political challenge from the military has come as a LOS ANGELES - Twenty surprise to politicians in Bangkok South Korean children, including who thought tension between the same who need heart surgery unavailable in their near the same who is able in their country, were flown to forces' supreme commander. Gen-

The situation has been aggravatpitals and Variety Clubs Interna- ed by the illness of Mr. Prem, him- travel to the United States in about self a retired general. The prime 10 days for medical trentment.



Prem Tinsulanonda

minister has been unable to work for several weeks and is due to

due to end until 1986, but even shadowed the postponement of the before his illness, which was first army's challenge. described as influenza and is now classified as a minor heart problem, there were reports he was tiring of

Meanwhile, General Arthit, who

is known to have political ambi-tions, has been strengthening his

political image through a tireless round of public appearances in civilian settings. The move to change the constitution has been denounced by politicians of various parties who share the concern of many Thai citizens

that the steady progress toward democracy that the country has been making could be reversed. A vote had been scheduled for Monday's legislative session at the request of a colonel who holds an elected opposition seat in the House of Representatives. In asking for the vote, Colonel Phol Roengprasertwit, said Friday that

His bid has been supported by Major General Pitchit Kullavanich, a supporter of General Arthit. On Sunday, however, General Arthit, speaking on national television, suggested that while the char-

about how united the military was Chandvirach.

the issue.

But there is little doubt among political figures, commentators

and diplomats that the army's sud-

den intrusion into the political pro-

cess after several years is signifi-

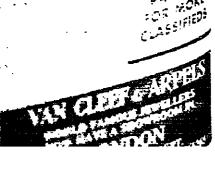
cant and is bound to have an effect on government over the next few The Bangkok Post, a conservative daily, said Sunday that "the elements for a successful coup

d'etat, once thought impossible, are already in place." ■ Arthit's Supporters Gain

Thailand's annual military shakeup, regarded as an important indicator of political trends, was an-nounced Monday with General Arthit's supporters gaining key positions. The Associated Press re-

Among the key appointments was promotion of General Pichit the country needed strong leadership during the prime minister's from deputy commander to commander of the 1st Army Region, which covers the Bangkok area and has played the pivotal role in power struggles. A number of other pro-Arthit officers received promotions to key field and staff positions.

There were no changes in the ter change was necessary, this leadership of the army and air force might not be the best time to force but Admiral Nipon Siridhara was named navy commander-in-chief. His comments led to questions replacing retiring Admiral Prabhat



Greenpeace Aims at Headlines First Environmentalists Find Publicity Is Most Effective Weapon

By Jo Thomas New York Toney Service

LONDON - When the French cargo vessel Mont-Louis sank last Monday off the Belgian coast with a cargo of uranium, the first indication the ship was carrying radioactive materials came from the French office of Greenpeace, the environmental group.

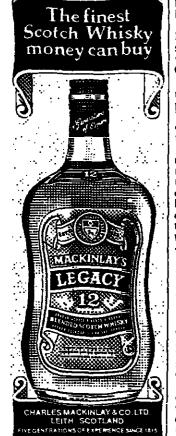
The authorities initially said the vessel was carrying medical sup-

Greenpeace, which opposes atomic weapons and nuclear power, has started gathering information about the production and international trade in radioactive materials

Peter Wilkinson, a member of the board of Greenpeace International, acknowledged that the whistle-blowing on the Mont-Louis grew out of a hunch.

When the French office realized that the Mont-Louis was the sister ship of the Borodine, which regularly carries radioactive products between France and the Soviet Union, "we made some inquiries," Mr. Wilkinson said. "One person

from France to Japan.



which the ship could sink on a rocky coast and break up," he said. There are 500 pounds of plutonium, enough to kill 270 billion people. We've announced that we are

going to try to stop it."
In the 13 years since Greenpeace was formed in Vancouver, Canada, it has been the Don Quixote of the environmental groups, tilting at toxic waste dumpers and at whaling ships with small rubber boats and dyeing baby seals green to make them unfit for slaughter.

This summer, Greenpeace protesters took the following steps: They dressed as penguins and climbed the facade of the offices of a French organization promoting an airstrip in a particularly sensitive part of the Antarctic.

6 Are Killed In Townships In S. Africa

admitted the ship was carrying nuclear material."

He is hoping for as much luck in detecting a forthcoming. U.S.-approved shipment of plutonium from France to Japan.

(Continued from Page 1)

curred in a building that contains offices of the Ministry of Internal Affairs and the Department of public." Mr. McTaggart said, and community development. The public." Mr. McTaggart said, and community development offices. France to Japan.

community development offices manage the residential separation likely, imagine a worst case in of the races in South Africa.

> building that was severely damaged by a bomb Aug. 24. In Cape Town, Prime Minister

Mr. Botha will hold the post unul an electoral college selects the permanent state president on

new constitution. The separate chambers of Parliament for Asians and people of mixed race will meet for the first time Tuesday. Members were elected last month in ballots marked by low turnouts amid a boycott by opponents, who said the new sys em entrenched the domination of the white minority.

40 Argentine Sailors Accused of Smuggling

BUENOS AIRES - All 40 offithe southern city of Ushuaia and of \$65,000. accused of smuggling, the navy

commander ordered the detentions

• They climbed the highest chimney in Europe, part of the Buschhaus coal-fired power plant complex near Helmstedt, West Germany, to protest acid rain.

• They tried to plug a pipe discharging sulphuric acid into the St. Lawrence River from the Tioxide

Co. plant in Tracy, Quebec.
"We use action," said David
McTaggart, a founder and chairman of the organization, "and, once there's attention, we move

into lobbying."
In 1972, Mr. McTaggart and two
other men sailed 3,000 miles (4,800 kilometers) to the Pacific atoll of Mururoa, where the French planned a series of atmospheric atomic tests. They sailed inside the 200-mile security zone and floated within sight of the balloon that was to carry the bomb until their boat was rammed by a French mine-sweeper and towed to shore.

Later, New Zealand began patrolling the area to protest the tests, he said, and the French discontin-

Greenpeace International, which has its headquarters in Britain, has 30 offices in 15 countries. It has

most donations are 55 and \$10.

"We don't get any grants. We have to be absolutely nonpolitical. We attack the left, the right and the weekend, officials said Monday. The structure is across the street attack the left, the right and the rom another government office center and no one with the organization is allowed to run for political

In Cape Town, Prime Minister
Preter W. Botha was elected acting state president Monday by the previous cabinet. He was sworn in by
Chief Justice Pierre Rabie.

Steve McAllister, an American, said: "We draw the line at violence, which is consistent to the said with the said or missing Monday as authorities carried out a vast cleanup after three days of torrential rains and floods.

The known death toll had reached whales, we get between the whales. and the harpoon. Or we plug a pipe

and maintain a vigil."

Mr. McTaggart said his philoso-Wednesday. He is virtually certain of winning the top post under the problem in a nonviolent way. The weakness is that it's difficult to do this in the Eastern bloc countries." However, in June 1982, the Greenpeace ship Sirius went to Leningrad on a peace mission. The crew inflated hundreds of balloons that said in Russian: "Soviet Union: Stop the Atomic Tests." They walked through the city hand-ing out protest leaflets, then released the balloons. They were eventually escorted to the Sea of

Finland by two Soviet tugs.
In Britain last winter, Greenpeace announced it would attempt to plug a discharge pipe dumping waste from a nuclear fuel reprocessing plant into the Irish Sea. cers and crew of an Argentine Greenpeace ignored a restraining Navy craft have been detained in order and was fined the equivalent

Mr. McTaggart acknowledged the hazards of such enterprises as It said that the regional navy putting swimmers in the water to commander ordered the detentions slow the speed of a ship sufficiently and subways. Automobile traffic when he discovered 6,000 cartons that it could not dump toxic waste.

of cigarettes, 30 television sets and three carrons of whiskey aboard the "We're not suicidal," he said, "We want to draw attention to



Waves hurl a ship onto the shore in Cebu during the typhoon in the Philippines.

1,000 Feared Dead After a Typhoon Roars Through Southern Philippines

is been put at more than 300. At the same time in South Korea, with 37 missing and almost

100,000 people made homeless.
The typhoon designated as Ike, at its peak gusting 275 kph (about 170 mph), hit Surigao del Norte province in southern Mindanao Island in the Philimpines Saurada. land in the Philippines Saturday

night. Witnesses said residents of Suri-

general strike against President Raul Alfonsin's nine-month-old

government slowed down econom-

ic activity Monday but failed to bring the nation to a halt.

and subways. Automobile traffic

Resulers

gao, which has a population of ental province was officially reSURIGAO, Philippines — As 125,000, scrambled for cover as ported at about 50 with more than any as 1,000 people may have houses collapsed and roofs were 300 injured, thousands homeless and when a typhon struck the bloom small province was officially re-

blown away.
Telephones lines collapsed and trees were uprooted. Electric power The confirmed death toll so far and water supplies failed and communications were disrupted. Relief supplies were being flown in by air

> Surigao city's mayor, Constan-tino Navarro, said 82 people had died in the city and 300 were missing. The army commander, Colonel Eddie Picar, said 200 had died in

mearby Mainit municipality.

"At least 1,000 people may have died," said the deputy governor, Salvador Sering. "This is the worst typhoon ever to hit this area."

The deep toll in Columbiant Margaret.

Argentina Slowed by General Strike

Against Alfonsín Economic Policies

The General Labor Confedera-

tion (CGT) called the strike last Wednesday after the government failed to meet demands for an Au-

gust wage increase to protect work-

The CGT, dominated by the Per-

onist opposition, said Mr. Alfonsin

Public transport in Buenos Aires operated with a substantial reduc-

heading into the city was heavy, had only carried on the economic

News personnel at radio stations policies of the former military gov-stopped working 15 minutes of ernment and was bending to pres-

and many missing. The storm was the worst record-

ed in the Philippines since 575 peo-ple were killed and more than 1,500 niured in the Bicol region of Luzon Island in October 1970.

In South Korea, property damage was put at more than \$6 million, but this did not include damage to rice crops, due to be harvested in two weeks. Officials said about 66,000 acres (26,000 hectares) of crops and farmland

The downpours started after phoon ever to hit this area." dark Friday. Thousands of people The death toll in Cebu, Negros in Seoul and north of the capital and Panay island provinces and in awoke to find floodwaters pouring northern Mindanao's Misamis Ori- through their homes.

ordered special security measures

to protect nonstriking workers and took steps to replace missing per-

sonnel on train and subway lines.

Policemen were stationed in sub-

The strike comes as an IMF mis-

sion is in Buenos Aires negotiating the austerity program, which is a prerequisite for the refinancing of

the nation's foreign debt. Bankers have said that Argentina could have difficulty paying \$1.65 billion in principal and interest that fall

due in September if it does not

reach an agreement with the IMF.

But Economy Minister Bernardo Grinspun, who returned Sunday

night from a meeting in Chile on Latin America's debt problems, said the strike had nothing to do with the IMF. "The strike has other

aims which are more political and I

would even say are the fruit of too great a hurry," he told Diarios y Noticias, a news agency.

Since he took power, Mr. Alfon-sin has been involved in tough ne-

gotiations with the IMF to refi-nance the debt while attempting to

meet a campaign pledge to increase wages in real terms by 6 to 8 per-

The first deadline for debt repayment is Sept. 17, when Argentina must reimburse \$750 million from a \$1.1-billion medium-term loan.

Asked if Argentina would be able to meet the deadline, Mr. Grinspun

said: "I have an unvarying re-sponse regarding the deadlines. Ar-gentina always meets its maturities. Let's wait those 15 days to see

cent this year.

way stations.

WORLD BRIEFS

Vatican Assails Marxist Influence

VATICAN CITY (Reuters) - The Vatican on Monday denounced oligarchies "bereft of social conscience" in some Latin American countries but also condemned Marxist influence on Roman Catholic thinking An 11,000-word directive to theologians, called "Instruction on Certain Aspects of Liberation Theology," ordered by Pope John Paul II and issued Monday, was the Vatican's long-awaited policy statement on new theology movements in Latin America and other Third World areas.

'In certain parts of Latin America, the seizure of the vast majority of the wealth by an oligarchy bereft of social consciousness" helps nourish "a passion for revolt," the directive said. But it added that millions of people had been deprived of basic freedoms by totalitarian and atheistic regimes "which came to power precisely in the name of the liberation of

Chun's Visit to Japan Condemned

SEOUL (AP) — Thirty dissidents began a hunger strike Monday to protest President Chun Doo Hwan's visit to Japan, the first by a South Korean president. The visit begins Thursday.

The 30, headed by a Quaker leader, Hahm Suk Hun, were joined by 47 others including chergymen, poets and journalists in issuing a statement that the "so-called new era between South Korea and Japan will bring that the "so-called new era between South Korea and Japan will bring that the "so-called new era between South Korea and Japan will bring the season was the fresh domination by Japan over Korea in politics, the economy and the

The statement charged that South Korean governments over the past 20 years have "bowed to Japanese demands for favor and interests in an attempt to solidify undemocratic leadership while neglecting natural efforts to seek Japan's apology for its past atrocities."

Crocker to Meet Obote, Opposition

KAMPALA, Uganda (AP) Chester A. Crocker, U.S. assistant secretary of state for African affairs, arrived Monday for talks with President Milton Obote and a meeting with an opposition leader who has accused the government of

widespread atrocities.

A U.S. Embassy spokesman said that "it is a fair assumption" that human rights would be discussed by Mr. Crocker in meetings with Mr. Obote and with Paul Semoerere, leader of the Opposition emocratic Party.

Elliott Abrams, U.S. assistant secretary of state for human rights and humanitarian affairs, told a congressional committee Aug. 9 that "the human rights situation in Uganda has deteriorated alarmingover the past year.



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Caba Boosts

3 Fasting Moroccan Prisoners Die

PARIS (UPI)—A two-month-old hunger strike by Moroccan inmates for political prisoner status will continue despite the death of three young prisoners, the Association of Moroccans in France said Monday. "The prisoners' families have confirmed the information," a spokes-man for the association said. "Three prisoners have died and another

three are in a very serious state." The striking prisoners are among 40 who were jailed following riots across northern Morocco last January against food price increases. The prisoners have denied any involvement in the rioting and say they are being persecuted for membership in leftist organizations.

BUENOS AIRES — The first policies. BUENOS AIRES — The first policies. ogram. Mr. Alfonsin, who took power in December, inheriting a \$44-billion foreign debt, has refused to com-China Says Defector Back at Work ment on the strike. The government

BEIJING (WP) — A Chinese petroleum engineer who mysteriously returned to China after seeking asylum in the United States has been reunited with his family and reassigned to his former post, the government said Monday.

A spokesman for the Foreign Ministry said Zhang Zhenggao, 47, came back to China "at his own request," despite reports that he had been kidnapped by Chinese consulate officials in New York, spirited aboard a Chinese airliner July 20, convicted in China of treason and executed.

The report that he was kidnapped and punished by shooting is nothing but pure fabrication and vicious slander," the spokesman said, adding that Mr. Zhang was back at work at the petroleum bureau in Chengdu, Sichuan province. When an American reporter asked if he could visit Mr. Zhang in Chengdu, he was told, "I'm afraid not."

Blast at Station in Montreal Kills 3

MONTREAL (AP) — An explosion that police said was caused by a bomb tore through a row of lockers at Montreal's main railroad station Monday, killing at least three persons and injuring 24.

Daniel Rosseel, a railroad official, said an anonymous letter had been received saying that two bombs had been planted in the station. The letter

said one bomb would go off Monday. No further details on the letter were

Shortly after the blast, the station was evacuated and police reportedly began dismantling a second bomb. The explosion occurred as about 150 people waited in line for a train to Ottawa. Witnesses said the force of the blast threw people off their feet.

For the Record

Britain asked the Lebanese government Monday to make every effort to trace Jonathan Wright, a Reuters correspondent who has been missing since Wednesday when he left Beirut for a reporting assignment in the

Bekaa Valley in eastern Lebanon. The Thai military accused Laotian troops Monday of killing two Thai border patrol policemen in an attack Saturday night in a disputed border

Seven Sikh youths accused of hijacking a domestic Indian airliner Aug. 24 were formally charged Monday in New Delhi with crimes that could bring maximum life prison terms on conviction.

(AP)

Five major labor mions in the Dominican Republic called off a transport strike planned for Tuesday to protest rising fuel prices because of fears of violence, union officials said Monday.

UNIVERSITY DEGREE

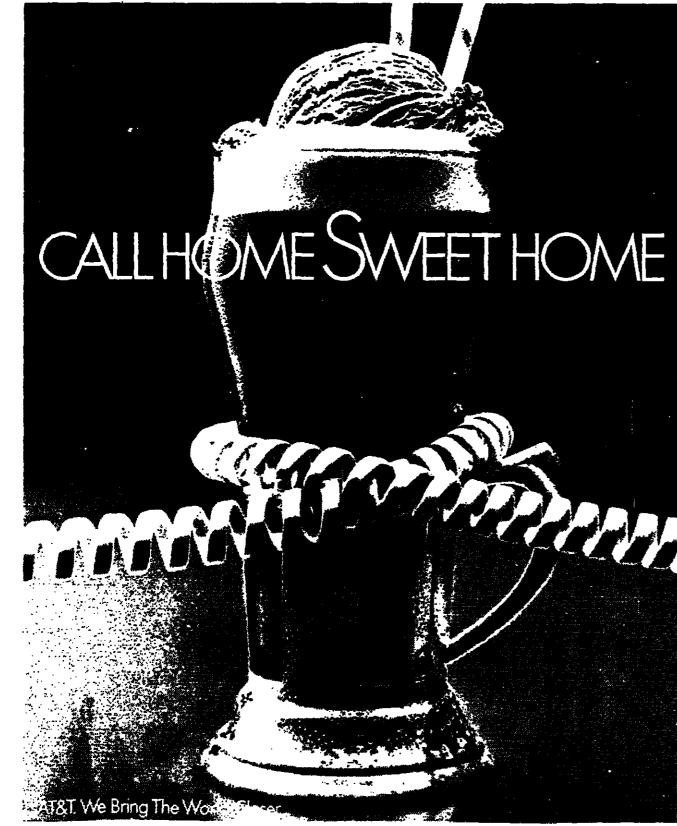
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Correction

A Reuters dispatch in Monday's Herald Tribune erroneously quoted the Sudan News Agency as saying that Mamoun Awad Abu-Zeid, a former member of Sudan's Revolutionary Command Council, would be tried for possessing and drinking liquor. The agency did not say he would be tried, but did report that he would be stripped of his Loyal Son of Sudan decoration.

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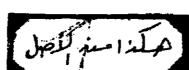
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ther the Japanes of the Indep

E. Merst Haste, Opposition

soft before the kat Wen.

straits of Florida had forced it to trengthen its already formidable defense capabilities. Some Cubans and most Western diplomats here find it hard to en-. sage circumstances that would prompt the United States to risk an

By Colin McSeveny

Reuters
HAVANA — Cuba, alarmed by

the prospect of President Ronald

Reagan's re-election, is using

lums of the growing risks of a

S. attack to turn itself into an

"A second term for Ronald Rea-

nean. The Cuban authorities do not

Joubt it," the Cuban state-run

icus agency, Prensa Latina, said in

recent article entitled "Cuba -

interest in improving relations with the United States, President Fidel

castro told a raily in July that re-

peated threats from across the

Although Cuba has signaled its

dand fortress

aronger militarily."

invasion. They say that the upsurge in war never, at a time when Cuba's econothis is in serious trouble, was possiniv designed to whip up revolutionary fervor and unite the country

even more firmly against the old Cuba has a 225,000-strong all-out landing would probably succeed initially but only with tunding army, one of the largest in Latin America, equipped with Sonet-built missiles, guns and jets. A earlong recruiting drive has taken he strength of the part-time militia more than 1.2 million men and omen, all with immediate access

"A total of 18,000 men and 3,500 nachines are working permanentpreparing the ground for the efense of the entire country." Mr. astro said, adding that 15 percent Cuhan-made prefabricated conrete goes to building bomb shel-

rs and defense posts. The U.S.-led invasion of Grena-, last year in which more than 70 uban workers were killed or ounded and increasing U.S. in-



Bad Year for U.S. Labor, and It Blames Reagan

and Kathy Sawyer

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Labor Day 1984 finds organized labor fighting an intense battle to unseat a president and trying to recover from the

foreign competition, damaging reg-ulatory decisions and recessions in key industries. Those are among the challenges facing labor leaders such as Lane Kirkland, the AFL-CIO president who steered his 13.7-million-mem-

A DIFFERENT PLATFORM - Former President

Jimmy Carter arrives at the site of a rundown tenement

building in Manhattan that is being renovated to house

poor families. He and his wife, Rosalynn, are volunteer-

ing their labor, as are most of the workers on the project.

Fearing Attack by U.S.,

Cuba Boosts Its Defense

an would heighten the risks of war in Central America and the Carib-

reinforced many Cubans' fears of a

vember's presidential election as a

mandate to intervene more direct-

ragua's leftist government and to guerrillas in El Salvador.

life for Cuba's 10 million people

since the early days of the revolu-

factory workers rushing to shelters while volunteers man first-aid sta-

Cuban leaders believe that a U.S.

invasion would be preceded by se-

lective bombing raids and that an

heavy loss of life for the invaders.

the United States in a frontal

war.... That would be a delu-

sion... Thus they are preparing the ground for a war of attrition

"Cubans do not aspire to defeat

tions and anti-aircraft guns.

Bay of Pigs in 1961.

War readiness has been a way of

Officials in Havana believe Mr. Reagan could use a victory in No-

possible invasion.

of Walter F. Mondale and is leading labor's most costly electoral

Mr. Kirkland, in his Labor Day message, said: "We do not contend that political action alone can solve all of our problems. But however hard we work, we cannot succeed battering of technological change, in a hostile political environment." Most of the news in 1984 has

een bad for organized labor. There has been a rise of "concessionary" bargaining in which past gains by unions have been eroded

minority participation in unions On the political front, never before have so many unions spent so much time, money and energy on a single battle: The attempt to defeat President Ronald Reagan. It is a fight they fear they may lose. Estimates of union funds and

sions by the courts and the Nation-

well as competition from cheap la-

bor abroad and nonunion labor at

in organizing unions in state and local governments and among ser-

vice industries such as hospitals and nursing homes. Female and

However, a steep drop in union membership appears to have bot-tomed out. There has been progress

staff time expended in political efforts run to more than \$20 million, the bulk of it on the presidential campaign, plus \$20 million in pro-jected 1983-84 political contribu-

U.S. Replies To Kremlin

sians have not set a date for the resumption of those talks or of the strategic arms talks (START), which recessed in December.

The State Department said it was "in that spirit that we accepted the Soviet offer to begin talks on outer space in Vienna and we are disappointed at the Soviet refusal to take yes for an answer, which Mr. Chernenko reiterates." "We welcome his statement that

he is ready for dialogue," the state-ment said. "We too are ready for what he calls honest and serious negotiations aimed at finding accords, which will take into cons eration the security interests of all countries and peoples.

■ Chernenko Return Unclear In Moscow, Renters reported, a Soviet Foreign Ministry spokes-man said Monday that President Chernenko was carrying out his of-ficial duties but would not say if the Soviet leader had returned to his office in the Kremlin.

Salvador Prelate Sees Less Activity By Death Squads ly, perhaps even "going to the source" as U.S. officials have

The Associated Press SAN SALVADOR — The Roman Catholic archbishop in this embattled nation praised President José Napoléon Duarte Sunday for what the churchman said were significant gains in controlling rightist

death squads.

But Archbishop Arturo Rivera y
Damas criticized recent bombing tion when President John F. Ken-nedy helped Cuban exiles launch an ill-fated invasion attempt at the raids by air force planes in which civilians were killed and urged the government not to accept new U.S. But preparations for an artack

by the United States have increased military aircraft U.S. Ambassador Thomas R. recently with defense exercises held Pickering said Friday the Reagan throughout the island and the likely administration was considering effects of air raids described almost arming the Salvadoran Air Force daily on television and in newspawith AC-47 cargo planes, which have side-mounted machine guns The television news regularly capable of firing 18,000 rounds a shows mock bombing raids with

Archbishop Rivera y Damas said President Duarte, who took office June 1, had achieved "a notable improvement [in] the struggle against death squads, as much as can be done in a country at war. But this humanization of the conflict, or relative improvement in the political aspect, does not seem to

be occurring in the military field." The prelate said residents of Miramundo, a village 50 miles (80 kilometers) north of San Salvador. recently told him that a bombing attack had killed three civilians a which would bog down and finally defeat the Americans," Prensa Laday after leftist guerrillas had abandoned the village.

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Labor leaders contend the Reaal Labor Relations Board that have gan administration has a decidedly bindered labor's ability to organize anti-union tone, from the dismissa workers. And there has been a continuing advance of automation, as trollers in 1981 to the appointment of corporate-oriented conservatives to the National Labor Rela-tions Board, the Labor Depart-

> Health Administration and other agencies dealing with the work-Mr. Reagan's actions have uni-fied labor leadership, labor offi-cials said. The 1.9-million-member

ment, the Occupational Safety and

International Brotherhood of Teamsters is the only major labor union that has endorsed Mr. Rea-"I have been in the labor move-

ment 27 years, and I have never seen this kind of activity, concerted activity," said Gerald W. McEntee. president of the 1-million-member American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees. "And you can give much of the credit for that to Ronald Reagan."

Mr. Kirkland said Sunday that "the meaning of Labor Day has been dishonored by a president who professes warm regard for working people on that one day and exhibits icy disdain for them on the other 364." 5 U.S. States Offer

Yet the economic recovery may draw voters to Mr. Reagan. The unemployment rate, which peaked at 10.7 percent in December 1982, For Early Voters

The slowing of inflation has also benefited workers, as data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics indicate. "Real compensation," which is wages adjusted for inflation, plum-meted during the recession in 1981 to 95 percent, meaning that work-ers had taken a 5-percent cut in Federal Voling Assistance Pro-buying power since the 1977 base year. But real compensation California, Georgia, Washington, climbed back to 99.8 percent early Connecticut and Maine.

Connecticut and Maine. this year. California allows both military personnel and civilians to use the But from labor's viewpoint, the wage gains of the past year have write-in ballot. The voter must been paltry when measured against write to ask for it and explain why resurgent corporate profits. he or she cannot vote within the

Workers are not participating ordinary deadlines. The request in the recovery, not sharing the wealth," said Rudy Oswald, AFL-CIO research director.

Commerce Department figures show after-tax profits rising 34 per-cent for the first half of 1984 compared with the same period in 1983. Wages and benefits rose about 5 percent during that period, according to the AFL-CIO.

Unions have been in retreat on vides the write-in ballot 90 days several fronts: nonunion wage settlements exceeded those for unions tion. Voters must write their county for the first time last year; employers, despite the economic recovery, be outside the United States and are still forcing "givebacks," such unable to get the ballot returned as reduced health benefits and two-within the usual period, list their tier wage systems that reduce the

pay of new hires. The National Labor Relations Board has reversed pro-union rulemployers to shift work to nonunion plants, dismiss workers for certain union activities and fend

Labor is fighting back, however, in some cases with new weapons. The AFL-CIO and other major unions are starting million-dollar television advertising campaigns.

Labor has also been successful in several actions in which such union-resistant employers as the J.P. Stevens Co., Litton Industries

and Beverly Enterprises have been pressured into settlements by protests aimed at the companies' stockholders, board members and What will happen to organized labor if its presidential candidate

Murray Seeger, AFL-CIO infor-

mation director, said: "If we lose then we knuckle down, reorganize and get ready for the next fight. Kirkland has said the great beauty of our political system is that you always get another chance next



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Jeeves Spreads Hap'ness in Houston

Briton's School for Butlers Irons Out Problems for the Rich

By Wayne King
New York Times Service
HOUSTON — "The reason one should have a butler," says (vor Spencer, "is that we create happiness." Mr. Spencer, who is as British as the Coldstream Guards, pro-

nounced it hap'ness, which makes it sound all the happier. "It is giving them time to be whatever else they want to be," he continued. "Time for the family, time for leisure, time for business. They don't have to look for a pair of cufflinks, the car is brought 'round, the tea is brought in. The butler irons the shirt, gets the clothes ready, takes the phone calls. The very fact everything is done for them is happiness. We iron the morning newspaper."

Iron the newspaper? 'Yes. There may be a key word, say in the business column, that he would miss because of a wrinkle. Of course, we only iron the quality papers, The London Times, say. He arches a brow a millimeter or so, as if to suggest that all others should perhaps be dry-cleaned. Mr. Spencer would know about

such things. At the age of 51, he is an accomplished chef, caterer and one of Britain's leading masters of ceremonies. More to the point, he is also principal of the Ivor Spencer School for British Butlers and Administrators in London.

Mr. Spencer trains butlers for the rich, the titled and those who would like to appear to be.

The ice prevented the crew from

using the ship's toilet and held up additional tests of a 10-story-tall

solar panel. But otherwise it poses

A television picture, taken by a camera mounted on the end of Dis-covery's 50-foot (about 15-meter)

robot arm, showed a lump of ice

two to three feet long extending

from the waste water outlet and another about a foot long protrud-

WASHINGTON — Five states

get their votes counted even if they

have to vote earlier than normal

must be made no earlier than 60

days before the election and re-

turned before the polls close on

Election Day.

Georgia allows the voter to make

the request 90 days before the elec-

tion, using the special postcard de-

vised by the federal government to ask for absence ballots.

auditor and declare that they will

last previous address in the state

the special ballot available only to members of the armed-forces and

their dependents. Maine includes

members of religious groups and welfare agencies attached to the armed forces. Connecticut voters

must write to their town clerk for

the form, saying that "due to mili-

tary contingencies, the regular ap-plication procedures for an absen-

tee ballot cannot be followed."

Connecticut and Maine make

and their current address.

The state of Washington pro-

Blocked by Ice Clumps

A month ago, with a flourish of crumpets, Mr. Spencer opened an American branch of his school in not shout, 'You're damned greedy!' Houston. With the two schools, he hopes to breathe new life into what he fears is a dying art.

"The stately homes went away." Mr. Spencer explains, his hands building castles in the air and as quickly making them disappear. "Your rich Americans bought treasures, they sold their paintings, then their antiques, then they sold their houses. Eventually, they didn't need a butler." In his effort to provide every

would-be Bertie Wooster with his very own Jeeves, Mr. Spencer has graduated about 30 butlers from his London school — two are footmen at Buckingham Palace — and awarded his first five Houston diplomas last week. The monthlong, \$3,000 course

aims at producing "first-class but-lers and administration, trained British-style, with the object of taking control of a household or households "

The 84-point syllabus covers such essentials as how to hire staff; how to dismiss staff; how to serve morning tea; how to organize a barbecue and a champagne party for 1,000 guests; the importance of hygiene and the causes of food poisoning: how to prepare afternoon tea; the care of cigars, and how to use the pantry book — the last with an addendum on home computers.

Discovery Waste Outlets

millionaire, but how to handle their status symbol, their butler," he

There is instruction on how to Instead: "Would you like your 16th portion of paté, sir?" "), how to deal with prying guests ("I have never discussed those matters and wouldn't know, sir"), and how to deal with amorous overtures from the 30-year-old wife of the 75-year-

old employer. "If, for example, you were serv-ing breakfast in bed," said justgraduated 20-year-old Bryce West of Albuquerque, New Mexico, and she asked you to sit on the bed and discuss some household matters, you would take out your notepad, say you are in a bit of a

rush and suggest taking notes."
For mastering such nuceties, a Spencer graduate can expect a starting salary of \$25,000, room and board, medical insurance, five weeks' vacation. plus a small car for shopping and personal use. On hand for the first American

commencement was a graduate of the London school, Colin Vibert, 40, of Southampton, who now works in the United States. "It was deep in the heart of Kansas," he said, "and my first impres-

sion was the size, hundreds of miles of nothing." Employed by a wealthy woman with a love for ani-mals, Mr. Vibert found his very first duty was to serve breakfast. "But it wasn't to a human being, it was to a raccoon. It was a pet raccoon. Warm milk with a mush bread and a raw egg. Rocky was

his name. There were also 17 dogs, I was there four months." Mr. Vibert now works in New York. Mr. Spencer will also train the butler's employer.
"We teach them not how to be a

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was also considering using the arm to tap on the ice to loosen it. But any decision to do that was not "Randy Stone is being very cau-tious about thumping on the ice growth," said a spokesman, "Judging by his mood, it probably won't be today. It will be a decision slow Controllers want to be certain

damage protective thermal tiles on the shuttle. Sally K. Ride, the astronaut who used the arm in orbit last year, was checking possible procedures for a

showed only minor melting.

have devised special write-in baltao maneuver in the shuttle simulalors so people in remote spots can tor. She is the wife of one of Discovery's crew, Steven A. Hawley. Damage to the tiles is the only worry NASA has about the ice, fearing it might break off during the stress of re-entry Wednesday and strike the tail area. This would not endanger the astronauts, but could mean costly and time-consuming repairs.

It is believed gouges found in the tail section of the shuttle Challenger in April were caused by a chunk of ice falling off during re-entry. While experts on the ground wrestled with the problem, the astronauts went about their business.

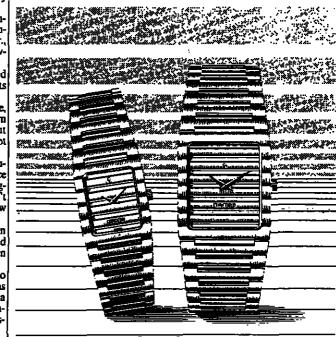
They fixed a computer, took photographs, exercised and continued producing a hormone in a drugmaking machine. The ice at first blocked only the waste water nozzle. Mission con-

trol instructed the astronauts to see if water still could be forced through, but that caused the toiler outlet to become clogged. "The bottom line is that we got buildup now on both nozzles," said

Mr. Hartsfield. After studying the problem, the ground directed the crew not to use the toilet and told them: "We would like you to use the onboard

Apollo bags. On the Apollo moon flights, astronauts used plastic bags with chemicals inside for human waste.

An official said tests of the solar panel planned Monday had been put off until the ice problem was resolved. He said the device could not be extended with the ship in the port-side-to-sun position.



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And After Chernenko?

Konstantin Chernenko was a sick man perhaps that is why he was chosen - when he was elevated to the top spot in the Kremlin in February. Since then this 72-year-old heart patient, who has no achievement or even aspiration connected to his name, evidently has gone downhill. He is reported to have been in a Moscow hospital since July, and whether he is conducting his office at all is in some doubt. That doubt is only aggravated when boilerplate statements are repeatedly issued in his name - the Pravda interview Saturday is in that category — while he remains unseen.

What this means from a political standpoint is that the Kremlin elite, which is unaccountable in these matters, is quite possibly on the verge of installing its fourth chief - after Leonid Brezhnev, Yuri Andropov and Mr. Chernenko — in less than two years. The old guard has steadily refused to repose power in the hands of a younger man, who presumably would have the requisite time and energy to put his own mark on the structure of Soviet authority. What tension there is to the Chernenko countdown arises precisely from the question of whether the likeliest younger man. 53-year-old Mikhail Gorbachov, will make it to the top this time.

Has it made a difference that the leading post in the Kremlin has been occupied through

most or all of the Reagan presidency by a dying man? The administration has often blamed some part of the dismal state of Soviet-American relations on the lack of a strong and active Soviet leader. It has also been putting forward an election-year theory that the Russians have now had time to absorb the lessons President Reagan has been trying to teach them by his arms policies and assertion of American will and that, being thus chastened, they may be ready to do business with the United States in a second Reagan term.

The self-serving quality of this theory is evident. Still, the Soviet system, being inherently cautious and bureaucratic, needs a strong push from the top to take risky initiatives - and all peaceful initiatives are risky.

The most conspicuous acts of Soviet policy in the past few years have appeared to reflect a conservative consensus or simple negative re-flex — cutting off Solidarity, for instance, rearming Syria, shooting down the South Korean airliner, boycotting the arms talks and the Los Angeles Olympics. All these acts have cost Moscow heavily in its dealings with the United States. They have also helped to build popular support for a hard-line, anti-Soviet president whose policies Moscow professes to find anathema. Some strategy.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Mexico and the Bankers

The new agreements emerging between Mexico and the bankers set a hopeful and welcome precedent in the management of Latin debts. It has been just over two years since the debt crisis began, with Mexico's announcement that it could not fully meet its obligations. From that point until this summer, all of the quick fixes were designed simply to stave off the disaster of default and financial collapse. The current renegotiation is the first to look beyond the emergencies of the moment and to lay out a pattern of manageable payments for the long term.

Both sides were pushed toward this reorga-nization by the dangerous structure of the debt. Contracted in a time of chaotic borrowing in the late 1970s, too much of it was to come due in a short period. The burdens have now been spread out more evenly.

But other important improvements have

been made here as well. In the hasty and anxious reschedulings of early 1983, the bankers charged very large premiums in the interest rates of the loans they were extending. There was a hint of panic in the air, and they were demanding high prices to take large risks. Now the sense of risk has abated, and interest rates are being lowered in proportion.

Mexico has earned this improved treatment

by its own vigorous and skillful action to bring its economy back into balance. But that is being accomplished only at substantial cost,

The country has been through an extremely severe two-year recession, far more severe than the last recession in the United States. The Mexican economy is now beginning to grow again, but so far the growth is slow and hesitant in a country that has been accustomed for years to rapid expansion. Mexico's standard of living was being supported by a stream of borrowed money flowing in. With the crisis, that flow stopped as though a faucet had been turned. In one year the purchasing power of

wages dropped about 20 percent. Even with the new agreements the repayments will be very substantial. To carry that burden and simultaneously return to buoyant growth, the Mexican economy is going to need some of the capital that Mexicans have sent abroad for safety. A massive flight of capital was the immediate cause of the crisis two years ago. To the extent that Mexicans can now be persuaded to reverse that flight and bring their money home, the strains of debt repayment will be made lighter.

The new repayment agreements will also make a contribution here. By establishing an orderly schedule of repayment, they convey a promise of stability that will help induce the expatriate wealth to return. While managing the debts will be difficult, experience so far suggests that, with a little luck and steady nerves, it will not be impossible.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

South African Shamocracy

South Africa wants the whole world to benonwhites. But even those supposed to benefit are unconvinced.

Only 20 percent of eligible voters bothered to take part in a recent election of a chamber meant to represent 600,000 Indians.

This followed a meager 30-percent turnout the week before for the chamber representing 2.8 million persons of mixed blood.

What South Africa's Prime Minister Pieter W. Botha solemnly calls a "new dispensation" is nothing of the sort.

When he proposed adding two nonwhite lieve that it is somehow moving to racial justice chambers of Parliament, he made plain that South Africa's black majority — they have political rights solely in their "homelands," improverished make-believe nations created

according to the gospels of apartheid.

The essential injustice is hardly mitigated by giving a semblance of power to some nonwhites. And the paltry turnout lessens whatever value these chambers might have in better-ing South Africa's image. The loudest voice in these elections was the truly silent majority's. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

The Libya-Morocco Marriage

The tough language used by Colonel [Moamer] Qadhafi in his speech on the occasion of the 15th anniversary of his accession to power will have surprised only those unfamilcar with his ritual rhetoric and his current concerns. He had to show his people that the treaty of union with Morocco, which he described as "the leader of the conservative camp" among Arabs, had in no way diluted his hostility toward imperialism and America, his desire to liberate Palestine and Chad.

But in practice, Libya's leader is prudently realistic. American companies continue, un-worriedly, to extract and market Libvan oil. The great development projects in Libva are being carried out by American companies, sometimes to the detriment of their European competitors. There have never been as many American engineers, technicians or managers in Libya. Up from 500 two years ago, there are now 2,000 Americans in the service of the man

1909: Dr. Cook Says He Has Proof COPENHAGEN - The Hans Egede, with

Dr. Frederick Cook on board, is about to

arrive here. The Hans Egede has made a call en

route and a number of newspaper correspon-

dents have interviewed Dr. Cook, but the ex-

plorer declared that his contract with the New

York Herald [which on Sept. 2 ran an exclusive

account of his achievement] prevented him

giving any further information. He stated,

however, that he had ample proofs in support

of his declarations that on April 21, 1908, he

reached the North Pole. The astronomical ob-

servations he made, he said, furnish proofs of

the exactitude of his declaration. He reached

the Pole at seven o'clock in the morning. He

did not find any land and saw no trace of the

Peary expedition during his journey.

PHILIP M. FOISIE WALTER WELLS ROBERT K. McCABE SAMUEL ABT CARL GEWIRTZ

Arab councils.

FROM OUR SEPT. 4 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

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Luciuse Faluer

Associate Editor

whom President Reagan considers the orches-trator of international terrorism.

Morocco stands to benefit from more jobs

for its workers in oil-rich Libya, more investments from Tripoli and perhaps oil on concessionary terms. One likely result of the union will be an end to Libyan support for the Algerian-backed Polisario Front, fighting for a separate state for Western Sahara.

The guid pro quo will be Morocco's support for Libya's initiatives in the Chad war, where Colonel Qadhafi backs former President Goukoni Oueddei's rebel forces against President

Hissene Habre's government.

Syria can hardly be pleased with the union. It fears it will become increasingly isolated among Arab hard-liners if Colonel Qadhali comes under the sway of the moderate camp in

1934: The Collectives' Number Games

MOSCOW — Although organization of the major part of Russia's 25 million peasant

households into collective farms under close

guidance of "Politotdel" - a group of 15,000

well-trained and reliable Communist execu-

tives endowed with disciplinary powers - has

been considerably reduced by peasant resis-

tance to government grain deliveries, the task

of raising government quotas continues to be a difficult one as evidenced by the attention

devoted to it by the government and press.

Inaccurate harvest reporting and claims of a

crop far jess than actually harvested and ob-

taining falsified receipts at government grain elevators in collusion with federal employees

are the more common practices to which some

RENÉ BONDY
ALAIN LECOUR
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of the collective farms resort.

— The Jakarıa Posi.

OLYMPIC GAMES

Nothing Olympian About This Patriotism

S PRINGFIELD, Ohio — On returning to the United States after a year's absence, I am troubled by the unabashed, unreflective, zesty - yet somehow childish and

inscure — style of patriotism that seems to abound these days.

Perhaps it began with Grenada. I was away when U.S. troops went into that little land, and my first reaction was: "Well, Reagan is done for your Americans and to the style of done for now. Americans are too good, too just, too powerful, to sup-port so bully-like a move." How

wrong I was.
This summer, I sense that no one feels pushed around any more. It is "in" to be bullish on America, to

wave flags, to bash enemies.

An obvious example was the Olympics, where the international games were opened with a nationalistic gala, where Jim McKay, the ABC television commentator, kept telling us about "monumental" and "historical" American victories and where even the critics of national-

Greed, Bad Taste And Xenophobia

WASHINGTON - With the W perspective offered by a few weeks' breathing space, nothing be-comes so clear as that the 1984 Summer Olympics were a gaudy, embarrassing display of American xenophobia, bad taste and excess. The "patriotism" in which Los Angeles and the rest of the country

wallowed reflected nothing so much as the greed that seems for the moment to be our predominant national characteristic. The miniature flags people waved were sym-bols of an unthinking "patriotism" that exists solely to display the superiority of those waving them.

--- Jonathan Yardley

By James L. Huftman

ism concluded that the excess was justifiable because the spectacle was so grand. It made us feel good. rhetoric garners votes. At times, I almost felt myself agreeing. Certainly there is nothing wrong with loving one's country and rooting for one's teams. But worthy of a nation that claims great-power status. Power in to-day's technological world entails today's brand of patriotism strikes me as sinister. It divides the world responsibility—a kind of responsi-bility rendered impossible by siminto good guys and bad guys, as-serts American superiority over ev-eryone else, demands the right to be the best, the strongest and the prouplistic chauvinism

dest - and ignores both the con quences and the conditions of others. As one friend said: "I wish the Russians had come to the Olympics so we could beat them, too." This kind of patriotism is, in so

many ways, dangerous. Indeed it is, in the deepest sense, subversive. For one thing, it blinds us, restricts our vision of other societies, depriving us of the richness of their cultures and encouraging us to remain ignorant of their perspectives. For another, it allows Americans to ignore the real world - the time bomb of poverty and hunger in half

the globe, the resentment caused by America's own unequal trade and banking policies, the loss of respect engendered by the flaunting of U.S. power and prestige.

America is indeed one of the most powerful nations on Earth. But it is not the only nation. Yet the current wave of self-preoccupation allows Secretary of State George P. Shultz to summarily reject New Zealanders' request that the United States tell them if its ships visiting their contracts are requested. their ports are carrying nuclear weapons. It allows Walter F. Mondale to call for restrictions on Jananese trade without a word about the restrictions' impact on Japan or the implications of rising protectionism around the world. It allows Ronald

Reagan to divide the world into

and "bad," knowing that patriotic All of this is dangerous in a world grown interdependent. And it is un-

George Will and Max Lerner, the syndicated columnists, tell us that great powers must use their military power to defend the national interest and to show that they have the

will to enforce their way. But to have power in a nuclear world, in a world full of inequity and misery, in a world where mod-ern communications networks lead to ever-rising expectations everywhere, demands more than a flag-waving use of troops and economic might; more than a self-preoccu-

pied desire for even greater power

everyone else. It demands sensitivity to the perspective of all nations. To use power humbly and compassionately, to see ourselves as other see us, and to see others as they When Arms

Won't Be

Controlled

By Stephen Rosenfeld WASHINGTON — I have just read "The Command and Con-

trol of Nuclear Forces" by Paul

Bracken — Yale Ph.D. in operations research, 10 years at Hudson Insti-

tute with Herman Kahn, now a Yale

professor and sometime Washington

Over the years I have spent some

time studying this field, but Mr.

Bracken leaves me wondering how I missed so much. His ideas need to be

moved to the center of policy in the

United States and the Soviet Union.

It is not for Mr. Bracken to declare

that nuclear war is dangerous, as though this were a discovery and an answer to all remaining questions.

Nor is he distracted by the comforting fantasy that projecting strength and will is the main thing. His contribution is to lay out the

system of command and control of

nuclear weapons that has been de-

vised incrementally over the years, and to explore how it might work it

an international crisis got out of hand

His conclusion is that regardless of what weapons had been built and

what "doctrines" conceived to guide

their use, the actual organizational

and human system of command and control is itself a source of danger

and could easily break down, produc-

ing an uncommanded and uncontrolled war.

Americans have become accus-

tomed to imagining that their presi-dent is in charge: In a crisis he would

be whisked away to a nearby cave, where, hooked up to a bunch of mi-raculous wires and screens, he would

send signals and fire off this or that

missile, to let the Russians know he

meant business, while also applying a

In likely reality, Mr. Bracken tells

us, the American intelligence and alerting apparatus — and the Rus-sians' — might already have pushed

each other past a point of no return. Missiles might have started to fly. The president would not have the

foggiest notion of what was going on,

in which case the commanders down

the chain, who must be able to fire

their weapons without presidential

bidding if need be, would do so.
Building more or "better" weapons

does not address the problem. Nor does arms control and disarmament

The Soviet-American agreements

reached so far do not touch com-

mand and control. A nuclear freeze

would leave in place the system that

is so menacing now. Ditto arms reductions on the Reagan model.

The only faintly relevant item on

the political agenda — one which seems to have no official steam be-hind it in either Washington or Mos-

cow - is the proposal by Senators

Sam Nunn and John Warner for "nu-clear risk-reduction centers."

they do not risk killing millions of

people frivolously."

On the premise that war would

likelier arise from the escalation of a

crisis than from conscious policy, he

would work on nuclear "rules of the

ptive attack and blind escalation.

He would ban short-time-of-flight

coast and the new U.S. Pershing-2s in

Western Europe. These weapons.

threatening to decapitate the national

command structure in a few minutes

time, create tremendous pressures on

the threatened command to launch

its missiles as soon as any sign of

gate authority to military command-

Another idea is "high-speed arms control," meaning pre-planned ways

to defuse a crisis quickly, say by se-

quential surfacing of submarines to

demonstrate their positions, or re-stricting bombers on alert to one's

"There can be no absolute guaran-tees of security in the nuclear age," Mr. Bracken concludes, "but there

can be traffic signs and precautionary tactics to guide the superpowers through politically inspired confron-

tations. ... Until a time arrives when-all nuclear weapons are banned from the face of the Earth, the prudent

path to both security and survival lies through understanding how to man-age and govern those forces."

The Waskington Post.

ers to fire on their own.

own airspace.

Mr. Bracken would try to reduce

as we have come to know it.

calming hand.

and deterrence finally failed.

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would like to be seen, is not only noble and just — it is smart. Narrow-minded, self-seeking patriotism or chauvinism will under-mine a nation, leading it into actions that alienate others - and, in the end, isolating it and threatening

its own prosperity and security.

National pride is essential. Waving the flag can be fun — and reassuring. But if such attitudes are symptomatic of a return to simplistic, we're-the-best chauvinism, they also are dangerous - unworthy of a nation that desires to be great.

The writer, an associate professor of history at Wittenberg College, spent the past year in Tokyo. He contributed this view to The New York Times

A Healthy Awakening of National Pride

ARIS—The most important message of the Los Angeles Olympics I has been neglected. Of course, thanks to the media and U.S. television, millions of people were treated to an extraordinary show offered by athletes from all over the world. But beyond the remarkable performances, beyond the huge festival at which Americans were both the big winners and marvelous hosts, there was a strong patriotic feeling. The Olympics helped restore the nation's confidence.

U.S. television was criticized for chauvinism in covering the perfor-

mances of American athletes, but it has also been the instrument of the awakening of a feeling of pride in a nation that gave an opportunity to all

awakening of a feeling of pride in a nation that gave an opportunity to all its athletes, young men and women, rich and poor, white and black. The T-shirt of decathlon winner Daley Thompson probably got it right, thanking America for good Games "and a good time." But he forgot the most important thing: America needs to trust in itself once again. At the closing ceremonies, the Frenchman Alain Mimoun, marathon winner at the 1956 Melbourne Games, expressed my feelings when her itself to the control of the property of the p said: "Thank you, America. Thank you for your efficiency, your hospitality and generous endeavors. It is an example for all of us. Thanks to you, these Games symbolize the victory of vitality, democracy and liberty."

— Florence d'Harcourt, deputy for Haus-de-Seine in the French Vational Assembly, in a letter to the International Herald Tribune.

Some Thorns in Reagan's Traveling Rose Garden

WASHINGTON — President Reagan does not plan to stay in the Rose Garden during

while Mr. Reagan will be seen on the evening news, supposedly talking to the American people in front of carefully chosen backdrops, he will be effectively isolated from the give-and-take of real people in the companion and from continuous the might be appeared to the companion and from the give-and-take of real control of the companion and from continuous the might be companion and from continuous the might be companion. campaigning and from questions he might be asked by the traveling news media.

His White House managers have co-opted the Secret Service for purposes that have nothing to do with the president's security, reduced reporters to the unwilling role of props and contemptuously treated the president as a communicator in constant need of a keeper.

When a president travels, he is accompanied by

a small, rotating "pool" of reporters representing each segment of the media. The system rarely produces profound dialogues but does provide a framework for day-to-day exchanges between the candidates. Often, a candidate's answer to a sensitive question reveals more than does a carefully scripted response worked out by aides.

Mr. Reagan's answers to many questions have been valuable. He is, on the whole, more inclined than many of his aides to talk candidly. For instance, he openly endorsed Nicaraguan "freedom lighters" at a time his spokesmen were pussyfooting around the issue. But Mr. Reagan's proclivity for answering ques-

tions makes his staff members nervous. In some

By Lou Cannon

cases, they are concerned that he will dive in over his head on an issue in which he is ill-prepared Usually, as one White House official put it, the concern is simply that a forthright answer will "eradicate the theme of the day," decided in advance by the president's staff.

One of the things the president's staff is doing to prevent Mr. Reagan from losing the fall election is keeping the press pool out of the president's hear-ing range — where it is unable to ask questions. But the White House staff wants to be certain that visuals of Mr. Reagan are first-rate. Last week at Goddard Space Flight Center, photographers were allowed to approach the president while reporters were kept out of questioning range.

The most dubious tactic is using the Secret
Service for non-security purposes. This is a touchy

question for reporters to raise in an era who presidents are prime targets of assassins and in an administration whose leader was shot and seriouswounded in an attempt on his life. The Secret Service acted courageously in that incident, But the White House staff is trading on this reputation, and damaging it, when it diverts the

Secret Service from protecting the president to providing what the ABC News correspondent Sam Donaldson calls "political security." This hap-pened recently in Sedalia, Missouri, where the

Secret Service allowed Mr. Reagan to shake hands with strangers but closed in quickly on reporters

The staff was particularly sensitive at that time because of Mr. Reagan's ill-starred joke about ombing the Soviet Union.

through in Hoboken, New Jersey, when Mr. Reagan's advisers wanted him seen appealing to Italian-American voters in a Roman Catholic church.

House deputy chief of staff.

All of this should be troublesome even to Ameriattack is detected, and to pre-dele-

other modern president. He sees fewer people than most presidents and delegates more authority. He is the most protected by his staff.

At a time when he supposedly is taking his case to the American people, Mr. Reagan is being deliberately isolated by a staff that wants to take no risks. How isolated would he be in a second term, when he and his staff would be beyond reach of the voters? The Washington Post

tentionally large and widening war by moving "toward nuclear forces that are 'safe' at least in the sense that

vho tried to question him.

road" to improve "command stabil-ity" and reduce the incentive for pre-When the staff wants reporters near Mr. Rea-gan, it is a different story. The Secret Service parted like the Red Sea to let the press pool weapons and restrict deployments of systems that can reach national command centers — systems such as the Soviet submarines off the American

What is involved, as some agents acknowledge privately, is not security but political protection of the president. "They take their cue from Mike Deaver and Nancy Reagan and the others at the top," said Mr. Donaldson. Mr. Deaver is the White

cans who distrust the news media. Mr. Reagan holds news conferences less frequently than any

Americans Have a Right to Fiddle With the Constitution

WASHINGTON — The first U.S. constitution, the Articles of Confederation, did not work because it could not be changed. The nation's founders tinkered with that document in 1785 but left the Annapolis meeting in frustration.

Prodded by a couple of red-hor revolutionaries — the little guy was James Madison and the handsome devil was Alexander Hamilton - the organizers of the newly independent collection of states came together in Philadelphia to take another crack at fixing the Articles, lest public dissatislaction with its weaknesses lead to a

breakup of the government.

At that point, the delegates sent by

to originate with the people. the states decided to exceed their authority most egregiously. They became a runaway convention, tore up the old Articles and wrote a whole new constitution.

This one, however, would be flexible enough to accommodate the need for change. The first trick was to make the method of amendment hard enough to require a national agreedifficult as to lock in the status quo. The second trick was to involve the national government — Congress in the amending process, but not to let the representatives block the will of the people if the nation's problem was in the Congress.

The solution was ingenious. One. method of amendment was set up. requiring two-thirds of the Congress to pass an amendment, with threeBy William Safire

fourths of the states needed to ratify. If Congress failed to meet the need for change, a second method was spelled out in Article V: "Or, on the application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, [Congress] shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments."
"Shall" meant "damn well will." In

Madison's words, "then it is out of the power of Congress to decline complying." A century later, Abraham Lincoln told the nation that "to me the convention mode seems preferable in that it allows amendments

In 1912, the people became tired of the Congress's refusal to let senators be elected directly, rather than by state legislatures. A convention move began; as the number of states calling for the convention approached within one of two-thirds, Congress passed the amendment to avert being forced to call a constitutional convention.

Now the monster again approachment over a period of time, but not so es the gates. Thirty-two states have voted to call a convention to amend the Constitution to require Congress to balance the budget. Only judicial rinky-dink stopped Californians from forcing legislative approval this fall, and it is likely that two other states will provide the two-thirds

needed by next year. Washington's power brokers feel offended; who are the people to pressure them so? They cannot grasp that

this was precisely what Hamilton and Madison had in mind. The message from the Founding Fathers is to pass that amendment or the convention

will pass it for you. As a scare tactic, congressmen point to the "s" on the word "amendments" in Article V, and hint that the convention crazies might repeal the Bill of Rights and substitute antiabortion, pro-school prayer amendments as well as the designated bal-

anced-budget proposal.

The scare's basis is quite reasonable. The "Constitutional Conven-tion Implementation Act of 1984," which the Senate Judiciary Commit tee has just reported out, makes a great point of limiting the possible convention to the subject at hand, a balanced-budget amendment. But everyone remembers what the Founders did to the Articles at the first convention, and nobody canguarantee that the delegates will not

'nun away" again. Stop worrying. Delegates to a Constitutional Convention II would be elected in each congressional district and state by the people, and would include no more nuts and kooks than usual. Any amendment or amend-ments passed would then have to be ratified by three-fourths of the states.

Trust the system that trusts the people. A new constitutional conven-

tion might discombobulate the per-

it would reflect the popular muscle-flexing intended by the Founders. So when the national government is unable to respond to a widespread demand for change — in this case, an end to huge borrowing — the people have an orderly, constitutional way

Congress pass the balanced-budget amendment. Too bad, in a way, Con Con II, a new constitutional convention, would make a helluva show. The New York Times

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and must contain the writ-That is why we will see a reluctant er's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of

unsolicited manuscripts.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Two Tales of a City

Regarding the report "Leningrad Police Beat U.S. Marine, Embassy Charges" (Aug. 4):

The American public must be disturbed and confused by the news from Leningrad that an American marine consulate guard, while walking outside the compound, was detained and physically abused by the own naval neurosurgeons that this Soviet police. Russian authorities young man survived only because of maintain that his drunken state and rowdy behavior necessitated his be-

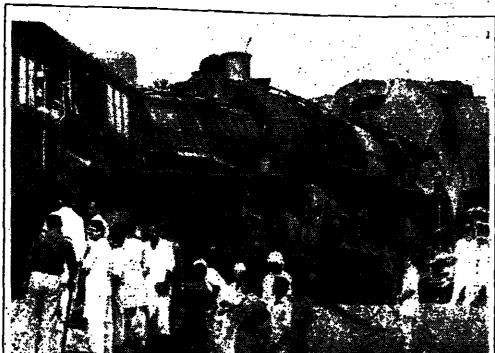
ing seized and held. Three years ago in the same city an American marine fell from a window in the same consulate, suffering a severe head injury. The Russian emergency medical service was matient political power structure, but called. The young marine was trans-

ported rapidly to the famous Polenov: Institute, where he underwent immed diate surgery to remove a blood clot

from his brain. After several weeks of intensive care, he was transported by air to \$; U.S. military installation in West Germany and finally to the Naval Hospital in Bethesda, Maryland, R. was the unanimous opinion of the the Russians' rapid and appropriate

surgical intervention.
Unfortunately, this tale of two American marines in Leningrad trages ically illustrates how far relationships between our two countries have be allowed to deteriorate.

ROBERT L. WHITE M.D. Cleveland:



HEAD-ON COLLISION — Four persons were killed, including the engineers of both trains, and 20 were injured in a train collision last week near Bahawalpur, Pakistan.

Israel Negotiations Are Near Collapse; Peres Raises Prospect of New Election

national unity government between the Labor Party and the Likud bloc appeared near collapse Monday.

religious parties again to see if they would consider taking part in a

Three days ago, Mr. Peres and Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir of the Likud bloc, who have been negotiating since the July 23 general election ended in stalemate, report-

ed they were close to agreement. But Sunday, Mr. Shamir reportedly made several new demands and the negotiations broke down.

In a separate interview, Mr. Shamir said there had been "nothing sacred" about the original proposals and that Likud wanted more changes. He reportedly toughened his negotiating stance after running into strong criticism from Likud

Mr. Peres, clearly angry, said on the army radio: "If there is not a surprising change. I fear a national. unity government will not be

leaders of religion-based parties serves are falling.

Reuters that control 12 pivotal parliamen. The economic crisis and Jewish TEL AVIV — Efforts to form a tary seats to form a coalition or settlements were major issues in take the responsibility for new elec- July's election and the settlement tions. He said he would tell them, issue was a major of "If you think the country can stand Labor-Likud talks."

issue was a major obstacle in the

Gemayel, Assad

Discuss Security

The Associated Press

mayel conferred in Damascus

Monday with President Hafez al-

Syrian officials refused to com-

eping effort in February.

security plan to defuse Lebanese

and create a calmer cli-

BEIRUT --- President Amin Ge-

Shimon Peres, the Labor Party leader, said new elections might be needed to solve the country's sixweek political deadlock.

In an interview with Israeli Army Radio, Mr. Peres said he would approach the heads of several small religious nation again to see if the second of the secon

Earlier reports said Mr. Peres and Mr. Shamir had discussed taking turns as prime minister, with

each serving 25 months.

Mr. Shamir, under pressure from other Likud leaders, asked Sunday to have the post rotated every year. Mr. Peres ridiculed that idea, saying it would make the prime minister a minor official. ter a minor official.

Assad on ways to revive a plan to end Lebanon's civil war.

Israel's caretaker Likud government is spending millions of dollars ment on Mr. Gemayel's unanmore than planned on Jewish setnounced visit, the third since he turned to Syria for help to end the nine-year civil war after the coltlements in occupied Arab territory despite an economic crisis, according to government economic

The sources told Reuters that the Nine weeks of disputes have stalled progress on a Syrian-backed government had exceeded its \$360million settlement budget but de-Israel's annual rate of inflation is

clined to say by how much 400 percent, foreign debt totals \$23 mate for political negotiations on Mr. Peres said he would ask the billion and foreign currency re-

Chernenko Interview Opens the Moscow 'Season' missed. The passage seemed to sug-that there was no sense in holding gest that, if the Americans went the talks at all given the American By Serge Schmemann New York Times Service

MOSCOW -- When Konstantin U. Chernenko's answers to ques-tions posed by the Communist Party newspaper Pravda were read on relevision Saturday night, a certain immutable process began.

led its first page with the interview and television commentators reported worldwide enthusiasm for it. In coming days and weeks, references to the interview will become a mandatory element of all major Soviet pronouncements on Soviet-American relations

Diplomats will refer to it when claiming Soviet readiness to negotiate complete disarmament at the United Nations General Assembly; newspapers will cite it when attacking the United States in editorials and commentaries and Soviet leaders will draw authority from it when invoking the dangers of the international situation

The structure of Soviet power is such that policy must appear at all times to flow from the top and Mr. Chernenko's interview, published on the day schools opened, seemed intended to provide what a diplomat termed a season opener, a key-note statement that would set the tone and shape of a vital field of

The interview supplied a broad package ranging from sharp de-nunciation of the Reagan administration to assertions of Soviet yearning for dialogue, from repetition of standing policy to intriguing hints of new positions, from harsh anti-American rhetoric to statesmanlike recognition of the need for

discussion.

But for Western diplomats who ransacked the interview for answers to major questions - the prospects of warmer relations with President Ronald Reagan, the fu-ture of nuclear arms talks, the true state of Mr. Chernenko's health the statement offered little beyond

a few ambivalent formulations. The interview opened with some harsh comments on the Reagan administration. Mr. Chernenko said the U.S. leadership was obsessed with force and was losing a sense of reality, adding that it was expand-ing its crusade against socialism to the entire world. This has been something of a fixture in official Soviet thinking for many months.

Then Mr. Chernenko dropped an intriguing tidbit. If the United States agreed to Moscow's pro-posed package on banning weapons in outer space, he said, such an agreement would not only prevent the arms race in outer space but would also facilitate the solution of questions of limiting and reducing other strategic armaments.

"I would like to emphasize that," the Soviet leader added, apparently home of Lebanon's president, who to ensure that the morse was not by unwritten rule has been a Maro-

NEWS ANALYSIS

Every major newspaper Sunday and a moratorium on testing space buffed by the Soviet Union. arms once talks began. Moscow might be more open to a revival of

> But Mr. Chernenko also suggested that the Soviet package would have to be accepted in its entirety, which American diplomats have said is impossible.

The Soviet leader also argued

along with the Soviet game plan on position. In the debate that flared space weapons, including a renun- after Moscow proposed talks on ciation of anti-satellite weapons space weapons in June, the United States tried to bring some of the stalled nuclear-arms issues into those negotiations, only to be re-

Some American diplomats said they thought the main purpose of the talks on strategic nuclear arms. the offer in Mr. Chernenko's inter-lt walked out of those talks in Nopression of intransigence by Moscow on disarmament negotiations, particularly in advance of this month's UN General Assembly session. Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko is expected to lead a strong attack on Washington's policies at the meeting.

Mr. Chernenko insisted that the Kremlin had always favored serious and concrete talks and charged the United States with evading or undermining all disarmament ne-gotiations and other talks. But beyond these familiar arguments, Mr. Chernenko offered no concrete

On balance, Western diplomats found that the only certainty they could draw from Mr. Chernenko's interview was that there would be more anti-Reagan invective in coming months.

under way.

Many diplomats view the unrelenting attacks on the Reagan administration, which have steadily intensified, as a partial indication

of a lack of direction in the Soviet

It is also suggested that the immobility at the top may reflect a failure by Mr. Chernenko to consolidate firm control over his Politburo colleagues with entrenched power bases and the resulting dom-ination of foreign and arms policies new formula for getting dialogue by veteran hard-liners like Mr. Gromyko and the defense minister, Marshal Dmitri F, Ustinov.

> Some diplomats even thought the Pravda interview might have been intended to demonstrate that Mr. Chernenko, who will be 73 years old on Sept. 24, was firmly at the helm. There had been a spate of

Druze Rally Keeps Flame of Sectarianism Bright

By John Kilner New York Times Service

BEIT EDDIN, Lebanon old men danced proudly in a circle in their baggy Druze trousers, fierce mustaches bristling, worn leather bandoliers crisscrossing their chests, brandishing long rifles or old curved swords

A small drum beat faster, a mountaineer's pipe shrilled and the men shouted happily, pantomiming battles. Around them, younger men, many in brand-new camouflage fatigues and leaning against Soviet-supplied T-54 tanks, smiled indulgently at the dancers, who had fought against what is remembered in this part of Lebanon as an attempted Christian takeover in

The event Sunday was a Druze rally here in the Chui Mountains to bonor their martyrs. The Shiite Moslems had one on Friday and the Maronite Catholics had one earlier last week, and the ceremony Sunday emphasized not only the deepening chasms between the sectarian communities but the bitter continuity of history that divides

The crowd included many sheikhs of the Druze religion and some officers from the Lebanese Army's new Druze 11th Brigade, as well as numbers of people recording the scene on home video cam-

Walid Jumblat, the Druze chieftain and minister of tourism in the self-styled "national unity" government of warlords and power brokers, lighted an "eternal flame" to the "martyrs of the mountains" in the courtyard of the magnificent 19th-century palace of Emir Bashir

In recent years, the government owned palace has been the summer nite Catholic. It remains to be seen here and the Druze leader was cap-order of monks, who have supportwhat the incumbent, Amin Getured and strangled. Emir Bashir II himself fell durmayel, will say about the installa-

the Druze leader declared, and the

crowd broke into cheers. The reference was to one of Mr. Jumblat's ancestors, Bashir Jumblat, who led an unsuccessful revolt against Emir Bashir II, a Maronite against fascism, not just to the Catholic of the Chehab family, in Druze, but the Sunnis and Shiites 1825. Emir Bashir, who was backed by Mohammed Ali, the Ottoman trench against the Phalangists." bey of Egypt, sacked the Jumblat ancestral manor at Mukhtara near of Kaslik." the militant Maronite

tion of the eternal flame, which Mr. Jumblat pointedly said honored those killed by the Christian PhaThat rebellion, abetted by the dab-Jumblat pointedly said honored those killed by the Christian Phalangist militia of Mr. Gemayel's own party.

"Our Bashir is Bashir Jumblat."

This was the home town of the tyrant, Bashir Chehab, and now we held to mark the sixth anniversary have it back," Mr. Jumblat said in a of the disappearance of their relibrief interview after the ceremony. gious leader, the Imam Musa Sadr, "This is a monument to the fight

ed Phalangist military action. He said that "any security plan for the mountains is a waste of time."

Mr. Jumblat has refused to let the regular Lebanese Army, which fought unsuccessfully alongside the Christian militia against the Druze last fall, back into the mountains. The Shiite rally on Friday was

on a trip to Libya. The Christian commemoration of their martyrs included the dedication of a statue who have been fighting in the same trench against the Phalangists."

Mr. Jumblat assailed "the priests in the mountains of the Christian heartland north of Bei-

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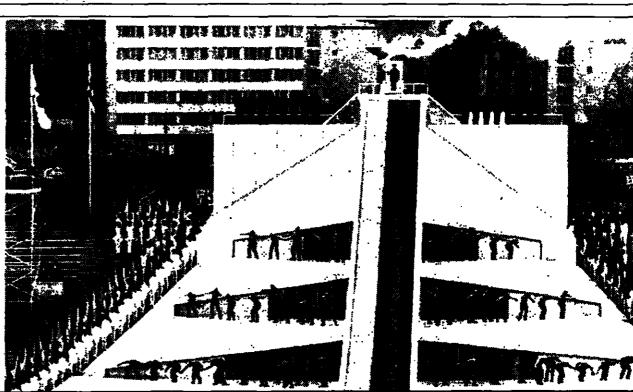
HILTON INTERNATIONAL

For the 1984 Winter Olympics in Sarajevo, Philips designed and installed the lighting systems for most of the sports complexes, using computer simulation techniques to ensure that the systems would meet both athletes' and spectators' sight-requirements.

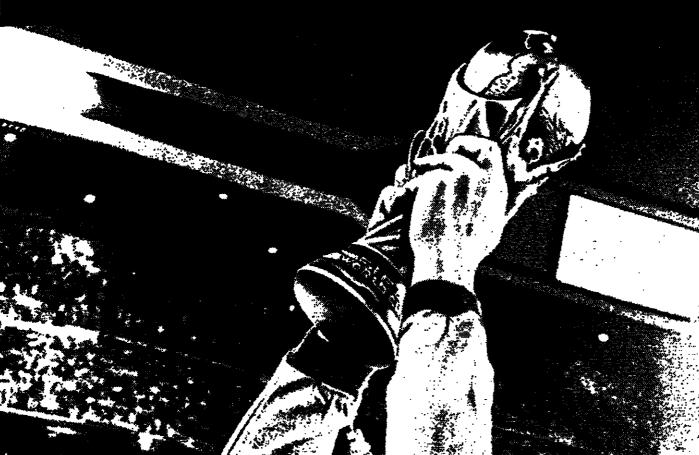
The 70 metre ski-jump, for example, required unique design features to concentrate the light along the flight path between take-off and landing point. The lighting was also designed for colour television transmission and 22 Philips television cameras were in use throughout the games.

Not surprisingly. Philips proven expertise in this specialised area of lighting sporting events is also used in the Calgary Saddledrome, planned site of the skating and hockey competitions of the 1988 Winter Olympics in Calgary, Canada.

The 1986 World Cup Soccer competition will take place in Mexico. Televisa, the largest Latin American television corporation, will provide facilities for the world-wide broadcast of this event. They have recently signed an order with the Philips company Pye TVT for a new broadcasting



We made sure you saw the Olympics in Sarajevo-and we'll do the same for the World Cup in Mexico.



installation, including 160 cameras, of which 100 are LDK6 computerised cameras, recognised as the finest broadcast-standard cameras in the world, nine completely equipped outside broadcast vans, and equipment for a new international broadcasting centre (which will provide switching and continuity).

An extensive training programme and full logistic support is also included in what is believed to be the largest single order for broadcasting facilities ever placed.

On the other side of the globe, Philips has supplied the Korean Broadcasting Authority, KBS (which will network the Pan Asian Games in 1986, and the 1988 Summer Olympics) with 50 UHF television transmitters.

These are but some examples of Philips leadership in the fields of lighting and television. For more information about Philips expertise worldwide, write to the Philips organization in your country or to Philips, VOA-0217/IHA11, Eindhoven, the Netherlands.

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A Facelift for the Lobbies of New York

By Joseph Giovannini

tial lobbies in New York City — ongoing the work — done by the some that appear changeless. With marble floors, scattered Oriental - has been financed by private carpets and occasional furniture, benefits held in the lobby. many look like the comfortable old-guard living rooms or hotel the lobby benefit, said about lobbies after which they were originally modeled.

But in the past decade, three urban changes have greatly enhanced shareholders in apartment build- that will be 100 years old next year. ings that have gone co-op have taken an active, proprietary interest in removating their lobbies; a greater preservation effort. Ronald Millard, then director of painting and awareness about historic preserva- decorating at Rambusch, cleaned tion has created an increased con- off decades of varnish and soot, cern for the care and restoration of older lobbies, even those without near the street (and bus stop), using an aesthetic pedigree: and finally, many of the painting techniques in loft conversions have created a need for residential lobbies in for- cleaning and restoration has re-

Allen — currently redesigning two and golds. lobbies in Upper East Side and Some of West Side buildings that recently brant lobbies date from the late went co-op — explains that some 1920s and early 1930s Art Deco lobbies in rent-controlled buildings period, although many have been lapsed from their original designs when landlords modernized them, pathetic renovation. The owners were allowed to raise provements"; often these efforts

were less than sensitive.
In other buildings, the lobbies' onginal appearance was gradually lost through inattention. The recent restoration of the elevant lobby of the Eldorado, at 300 Central Park West, which went co-op two years ago, revealed that the original marble had been painted to look like marble and then wallpapered to look like travertine. The architectural restoration of the lobby --done by Restoration Planning and the architect Michael Jackson, working through the New York architectural office of Joseph Lombardi - involved an almost archaeological investigation into its strata torations on Central Park West — visual impact yet represent a rela-of paint and paper. Three murals the Century and Eldorado — the tively small expenditure compared were also restored, including a vi- efforts at the Majestic involved resion of the skyscraper city as a type storing materials now infrequently

While many lobbies are tantalizingly close to their original state, was able to find craftsmen without op, we're taking care of our buildinger is dealing with a co-op hoard. One prominent New York interior designer said "Coat was able to strip, polish and varnish the sheets of nickel silver in the vestibule. He also located marble restains to the sheets of nickel silver in the vestibule. He also located marble restains to the sheets of nickel silver in the vestibule. He also located marble restains to the sheets of nickel silver in the vestibule. He also located marble restains to the sheets of nickel silver in the vestibule. He also located marble restains to the sheets of nickel silver in the vestibule. He also located marble restains to the sheets of nickel silver in the vestibule. boards are a headache because you terrazzo, a favorite Art Deco floorcan't please anyone, and it's never ing that gave lobbies the patterns and coloration of an expansive petartifacts of the past, the new loft lobbies made from nonresidential Restoration Planning said that rifled carpet. many co-op boards decide to restore a lobby rather literally to its complex enough to require the rary interests. They do not try to original design in order to avoid skills of design professionals, create a living room or hotel lobby

borne at 57th and Seventh Avenue. the restoration has become a grass-N EW YORK — There have alroots social event among the resiways been impressive residen- dents. Starting in 1978 and still

Davida Deutsch, who organized tributions. The Osborne, a co-op since the early 1960s, spends its building fund on major structural the city's inventory of lobbies. New repairs, substantial for a building

The restoration was essentially a especially thick in the vestibule his considerable repertory. The vealed beautiful blue and gray momer commercial buildings.

The New York architect Gerald saic set with a palette of warm reds

Some of New York's most vicompromised by neglect or unsym-

The marble walls of the vestibule rents because of these capital "im- at the Majestic, 115 Central Park West, for example, were covered during the 1950s in a plastic rose-wood laminate after the original marble was damaged when, according to James Harb of Rosen-blum/Harb Architects, the underblum/Harb Architects, the underblum/Harb Architects, the underworld figure and resident Frank
Costello was the target of an assasination attempt in 1957. Costello
escaped the bullet: the vestibule
did not. Subsequently, the laminate
itself was painted. The architects,
as froadway and 71st street, which
has recently become a co-op, has a
Beaux-Arts lobby with elaborate
plaster work, now undergoing a
restoration organized by the resident John Wright Stephens, a stage
and film set designer, with the help
of others in the building, including
itself was painted. The architects.

The designers decided
a co-op. The doorman sits at a
restoration with the artist Richstrategically placed desk in front of
an array of closed circuit televirather than being a close imitation
of real marble; the effect is painterblum/Harb Architects, the underworld figure and resident Frank
Beaux-Arts lobby with elaborate
a co-op. The doorman sits at a
restoration organized by the resian array of closed circuit televirather than being a close imitation
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a co-op. The doorman sits at a
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of real marble; the effect is painterbroad Hass, the designers decided
a co-op. The doorman sits at a
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of real marble; the effect is painterbroad Hass, the designer and that the faux marble of the resian array of closed circuit televirather than being a close imitation
of real marble; the effect is painterwork and Hass, factority
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are the building has been adapted into a that the faux marble of the resian array of closed circuit televirather than being a close imitation
of real marble; the effect is painterwork and Hass, factority
are the building has been adapted into a coan array of closed circuit televirather than the array itself was painted. The architects. originally called in to redecorate the lobby by adding yet another layer, have nearly finished restoring the vestibule to its original de-

> As in other Art Deco lobby resused. For the white metals dating from the period's romance with the machine — for example, zinc and

lobbies in New York City, the Os- maker of animated films. Blech-



A metal radiator grill in a floral pattern, above, with an Art Deco planter and lamp, and one of three restored murals, right, in the lobby of the Eldorado.

man sits on a co-op board that hired Allen to redesign the lobbies of Harderley Hall, at 64th Street and Central Park West.

"Architects can rework the ces rather than just the surfaces." he savs.

In many buildings, design expertise can be found among residents

West 70th Street, with its strong building. Designed by the New
of the building itself. The Doralton,
emphasis on building security. York architects Beyer Blinder Belle at Broadway and 71st Street, which

While there are many major rethe building's board decided to proceed with the lobby, since its restoration would make a major to other building repairs. Stephens, who is also designing new uniforms for the doormen, said, "This is something we can do immediately. It's also the quickest and easiest

While restoring older lobbies Most lobby restorations are buildings express more contempo-



by was substantially remodeled, and though much of the original interior decoration was lost, the building's history as a commercial lobby still feetures a silded and gate and statuary.
In a commercial building at 74

into co-op lofts, the lobby was sim- town. ply restored to its original state as a commercial lobby, with no concessive space visually to the street with sion to its new domestic role other large panels of plate glass. While than a tenants' address panel and the visibility into the brightly lightintercom system. Paneling was re-moved to uncover the original mar-also makes the usually semiprivate ble wainscoting.
The Silk Building, 14 East 4th

Once occupied by a fraternal order, in association with the artist Rich-

pairs to be made at the Doralton, lobby still features a gilded entry structure, establishing a visual pomp and circumstance entirely different from the more traditional Fifth Avenue that was converted lobbies of residential buildings up-

The architects opened the expan

'Turandot' Opens at Royal Opera

LONDON - Britain's Royal Arts Festival. Opera House opened its season skills of design professionals. create a living room or hotel lobby "Turandot," which swor tumplite-les indientes. Placido Domingo as "preferably an architect," said effect with either domestic furnishous applause for the principals, the unknown prince and Gwyneth in the case of one of the great R. O. Blechman, an illustrator and ings or spatial arrangements.

The Covern Garden production Jones in the title role. Sir Colin ings or spatial arrangements. The Covent Garden production Jones in the title Typical of many new lobbies is had already been seen in Los Ange-

les in July as part of the Olympic

The principals Saturday were the with a new production of Puccini's same as those landed by Los Ange-

Au-Delà de 'Dallas': France Replies

By Richard Bernstein

I French television crew and sev- having badly. eral dozen actors and actresses already vaguely familiar program class," he said. that they hope and expect will be the European television sensation plenty of the odor of wealth, cor-

of the coming year. The program is called "Chateauthe name of a fictional French village supposedly in the valley of the Loire where two families - one very old and very rich, the other newly arrived in France and also rich — compete for control of a regional newspaper. To be broadcast in 26 hourly

episodes beginning in January, the series is by far the longest ever made for European television. Full of "murder and marriage." as the magazine L'Express put it, the se-ries is not by accident reminiscent of "Dallas," a program that attracts about 26 percent of the television audience when broadcast in a dubbed version here every Wednesday.
Indeed, "Châteauvallon," with

its stress on rich families of questionable morality, its divorces, its treasons, its sexual infidelities, is widely seen by Parisians as inspired by similar stresses in the U.S. series an irony considering that in France, television is run by the government and the government has complained about excessive American cultural influence. Whatever the case, however, to its producers, "Châteauvallon" looms as morethan just another family epic.

owned channel Antenne 2, it is being seen here as an important and trans-European flavor. Indeed, on location, there is a bit of a babble as risky gamble, a \$5-million effort to launch a new kind of television not each of the actors uses his own iust in France but elsewhere in Eu-

we are at the end of the era of artisanal television and at the be-ginning of the era of industrial television," Christian Dutoit, the vice director of Antenne 2, said.

Dutoit said that previous French television programs have been made on a small scale, as if by old-The Silk Building, 14 East 4th space. In this new approach, the Street, once a commercial building lobby is not only an introduction to and now co-op apartments and of the apartments, but also a gift to the street.

The Silk Building, 14 East 4th space in this new approach, the after the street and of the street.

The Silk Building, 14 East 4th space in this new approach, the after the street and many cultural and educational programs. In that sense, "Châteauval-lon" is a kind of pilot for what is the street. likely to come in European television: long fictional series designed days — pejoratively dubbed the to appeal to a mass audience and made with mass-production technique "fast television." sugmade with mass-production technique sesting a visual version of American niques pioneered in the United

Dutoit said that the first step

New York Times Service ple, are intrigued and fascinated by the rich, particularly the rich be-

"The French want to escape the have been traveling daily to the problems of everyday life. They rolling countryside of wheat fields want exotic adventures that involve and stone villages southwest of a class that is not their own class, Paris. There, they are making an the middle class or the working The result is a family saga with

> ruption and unscrupulousness that marks the family saga that is "Dallas." It has a villain who, like J. R. Ewing, is an easy person to hate. He is Bernard Kovalic, the head of the clan, originally from Yugoslavia but settled now in France, that intrudes on the comfortable, privileged world of the series' other family, the Bergs, the settled, spoiled and beautiful bourgeois family of old money and new morality.

The Kovalic family lives on a farm and lusts for power, the Bergs reside in a glittering 15th-century château - filming was at the Château de Mauvières, near Rambouillet. They dress expensively for dianer, drive Rolls-Royce limousines and generally lead lives filled with love, with off-camera sex, with personal betrayal, adultery, divorce, disappearance and a fair share of their own lust for power.

At one point in the plot, the beautiful and much sought after 45-year-old heiress of the Berg for-tune, played by 36-year-old Chan-tal Nobel, disappears, a device that seems intended to provide some of the suspense that came in "Dallas" over who shot J. R.

There are nearly 50 other characters in the series; there is a suicide; there are German and Italian ac-Produced by France's state- tors who speak in their native lanlanguage. Eventually, the German and Italian parts will be dubbed into French, and the French parts will be dubbed into German and Italian for versions that have al-ready been bought by television

stations elsewhere in Europe. All of that has already attracted plenty of attention in the French press, which has tended to be somewhat contemptious of "Château-vallon" as little more than an imitation of "Dallas." The newspaper Liberation, commenting on the speed of production - one hourlong episode completed every eight can fast food, which is enormously popular in Paris.

"Will Chantal Nobel become the taken by the station was a public. Sue Ellen of our French countryopinion poll, carried our by the side?" Liberation asked. The news-Paris office of the Louis Harris or paper, which published a three (\$65,000) in various lots and will ganization, on what the French page feature on the series, complete the sale with a second public wants. The answer was clear, "Châteauvallon, your universe is auction in November.

he said: The French, like other peo-ple, are intrigued and fascinated by program is weaker than "Dallas" because its characters do not show the "dizzying quirks" of their American counterparts.

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"In choosing to treat ordinary France in an ordinary fashion, you end up with an ordinary portrait of ordinary people," the newspaper said. "Who wants to identify with ordinary heroes?" It is "not a soap but a soaporifique."

The producers of "Châteauvallon" bridle at the notion that they are making a European version of

"Dallas' was completely American," Claude Matalou, the director of production at TelFrance, the country's largest private television studio, said in an interview. "We are completely French. We are making a story of two French families that have nothing to do with

"In the 19th century, we had great series," Paul Planchon, the director of "Châteauvallon," said. "They were written by people called Balzac, Dumas, etc. In the 20th century, the Americans took over the tradition of making series. but they were visual series, not written series.

The 19th-century feuilletonists, as the magazine series writers were called, took love, power and ambichon said. "We are renewing that tradition."

Correspondence Of 16th Century To Sell in London

The Associated Press LONDON - The first part of a collection of more than 1,000 letters to two Florentine merchants in England at the end of the 16th century will be auctioned Tuesday at Christie's.

The letters, dated between 1569 and 1601, were sent to Philip and Bartholomew Corsini, who ran the largest export-import business of their day from Gratious Street now Gracechurch Street - in the

City of London. The letters, from about 340 correspondents, record dealings in German sword blades, Indian spices, silk from China, wheat, wine, tin, herrings, paint and wool. They have been photographed for London's Guildhall Library.

Christie's describe the anonymous seller as a European nobleman. They expect the collection. known as the Corsini Correspondence, to make about £50,000

Destruction of 2 Embryos Is Urged But Australian Officials to Wait for Views From the Public

The Associated Press

SYDNEY - A committee in two frozen embryos which were "orphaned" by the death of a couple in the United States be destroyed, but officials said Monday the public will first be given three the Rios' estate, estimated at more months to express its views.

The two embryos have been held and Elsa Rios in a plane crash in An international outery erupted

when existence of the embryos was

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in a surrogate mother.

Women in Australia, the United States, Japan and other nations asked that the embryos be implanted in them amid speculation on whether the embryos had claim on than \$1 million.

Freezing embryos in liquid nitroin storage since the death of Mario gen for later implantation in the womb was developed at Queen Vic-Chile last year. The wealthy couple toria. Doctors at the center have had been trying to have a test-tube achieved two births so far using baby at the pioneering Queen Vic- frozen embryos, and six more toria Medical Centre in Melbourne women participating in the pro-after the accidental shooting death of their only child. women participating in the pro-gram are pregnant. More than 400 embryos have been frozen, center

A committee of experts was

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revealed by press reports in June, formed at the request of the state with right to life groups and others and has been meeting since 1982 to demanding every effort be made to study the legal and ethical implica-

revive the embryos by implantation tions of in vitro fertilization, IVF. The committee decided the embryos should be thawed and dis-

no instructions on what should be done in the event of their death. officials said One of the experts, Carl Wood, has warned that the embryos were

frozen when the technique was in

its infancy and there was little chance they would survive thawing. The attorney general of Victoria.
Jim Kennan, said Monday the pubwould first be given three months to express its views before any action is taken. There have been many demands that the embryos be thawed and implanted in a

surrogate mother and there was need for further discussion, he said. "We won't be making any decision on that until there's been time for public consultation about it."

The committee, led by a legal expert, Louis Waller, also recommended medical experimentation on embryos up to 14 days old be allowed and freezing of embryos continue but came out against pay-ment to surrogate mothers. Mr. Kennan said the state would move immediately to outlaw surrogate mothering for pay and also adver-tising for surrogate mothers.

VIENNA — Chancellor Fred

Sinowatz announced Monday a

cabinet shuffle. Franz Vranitzky

Salcher and Vienna's mayor, Leo- alition.

Sinowatz Shuffles Austrian Cabinet

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Stanford Doctor Says Sex Drug Works on Rats

PALO ALTO, California entists at Stanford Universi ty say they are not having any trouble finding human volunteers to test a drug that turned their laboratory rats into sex

The drug is yohimbine, a chemical from the bark of a tropical tree that African tribes men have used for centuries as a love potion. It is also made synthetically and is available by prescription for treatment of low blood pressure in humans. The researchers said that af-

ter two years of testing they had a lot of sex-crazed rats on their hands. The team is now study ing the chemical's effect on humans. "Not surprisingly," said Dr. Julian Davidson, the proiect's director, "we have an ample number of volunteers. Earlier this year, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration

investigated claims for a range of potions made from ginseng, Spanish fly, rhinoceros horn, elk antlers, tiger whiskers, rein-deer genitals and yohimbine. The FDA concluded the preparations "give no evidence of aphrodisiae action."

In Flirtations With Détente, the Czechs Demur By William Drozdiak

Washington Post Service
PRAGUE — While other East European countries flirt with ways to revive détente behind Moscow's back, Czechoslovakia has remained an obedient pupil, emulating the Soviet Union's retreat behind a wall of hostility toward the West.

The lingering trauma of the illfuted Prague spring, when liberal reforms wrought by Alexander Dubcek's government 16 years ago were crushed by Soviet tanks, has dictated careful adherence to the tone and content of hard-line policies made in Moscow. The painful memories of 1968

and the docile compliance of the succeeding government has imbued the population with an apathy to-ward politics that comes alive only in flashes of self-deprecating wit. The subservient nature of the

Communist authorities is captured in a popular joke making the diplomatic rounds that asks why Czechoslovakia is the ultimate neutral country. Answer: Because it never intervenes in its own internal

In contrast to East Germany and Hungary, whose leaders have taken exception to Moscow by contending that small countries in both the East and West should do all they can to relieve tensions between the superpowers. Czechoslovak party leaders strive to stay in Moscow's "The world cannot be divided

into big and small countries," said Zdenek Porybny, foreign editor of Rude Pravo, the Czechoslovak Communist Party daily. "All this pold Gratz, replaced Erwin Lanc as Secretary of State Ferdinand Latalk of a special role for small coun-

together as one, because by following aggregate policies we can accomplish more," he said.

The standard Czechoslovak po-

cina took over the Transport Min-istry from Karl Lausecker in the "The socialist bloc must work savi reiterated Iran's war demands replaced Finance Minister Herbert 15-month-old Socialist-Liberal co-

Western Furone The apparent conversion of East Germany and Bulgaria from advo-cates of Communist bloc ortho-

begin once Pershing-2 and cruise

nuclear missiles are removed from

doxy into defenders of more trade

NEWS ANALYSIS

the government of Gustav Husak, the Communist Party chief, look-ing ever more isolated in its unflinching support of Soviet dogma. have tried to bolster their econo-

mies by cultivating trade and financial arrangements in the West, Czechoslovakia has oriented its economy even more toward the East. Seventy-seven percent of Czechoslovakia's trade is conducted with Communist bloc countries, country should not be too precipinearly half of the total with the Soviet Union.

This kind of Marxist conservatism is rooted partly in the ossified structure of Czechoslovak party leadership. The ruling Politburo has remained virtually unchanged

Such caution is also reflected in socialist system" of Each caution is also reflected in the country's almost moralistic and to incorporate to accumulating debts with Western banks. Western dipmans as Sudetenland.

line that steps toward arms control since 1970, and all key members are lomats say that Czechoslovakia. and a new era of detente can only said to favor the bard-line Kremlin faction that has tried to blunt reforms promoted by President Yuri V. Andropov and his backers before his death in February.

"The Czech party people don't like change," a senior Western dip-lomat said. "They are much happiand dialogue with the West has left er with the apparent government paralysis under Chemenko than they were with the efforts to end corruption and improve efficiency under Andropov.

Czechoslovak officials admit that their country's ordeal during the Dubcek era has engendered As other Warsaw Pact countries caution among their policy plan-

"We have learned that it is wise not to go too fast," said Richard Dvorak, a Foreign Ministry counselor who formerly served as am-bassador to Moscow. "Our experitate. It must be very careful to consider the impact of any re-

with its impeccable credit rating and tiny debt burden, has had to spura suitors among Western banks eager to offer credit. Besides their close identity of

views over how to govern a socialist economy, Prague's emotional and been reinforced recently by a shared distrust of any possible reconciliation between the two Ger-

Mindful of its seven-year occupation by Hitler's armies, Czecho-slovakia, along with Poland, has participated in the Soviet-led propaganda campaign against alleged West German "revanchism," or attempts to regain East European territories lost in the war.

Last week the Soviet defense minister, Dmitri F. Ustinov, flew to Czechoslovakia to join Mr. Husak and other party officials to com-memorate the 40th anniversary of an anti-Nazi uprising in Slovakia.

In toasts and speeches, they con-demned West Germany for purportedly trying to "undermine the socialist system" of East Germany and to incorporate that part of Czechoslovakia known to the Ger-

Iran Says Hussein's Fall Remains War Aim

day he saw no end to the four-yearold Gulf war until President Saddam Hussein of Iraq fell from

sition on East-West relations, as the war in the near future, he reespoused uniformly by party officials, remains wedded to the Soviet is the fall of Saddam. Our aims in Iran's methods or policy."

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TEHRAN — Prime Minister have in no way changed since the beginning of the war. The over-throw of Saddam's regime is among throw of Saddam's regime is among On Saturday, a Manama-based our aims. Both the war and our diplomatic efforts will continue until the realization of this aim."

> struck targets in Iran. Replying to a query about a new Iranian offensive, expected since early this year, the prime minister said: "The delay in the offensive is simply due to tactical reasons" and

> "is in no way related to any change

On reports of new weapons de-liveries to Iraq, Mr. Moussavi said: "We do not think Saddam's regime is stronger than before. It is true that superpowers, especially the sophisticated weapons to Sad-

Iraq Attack Pian Reported Iraq has a contingency plan to cut off all Iran's crude oil export said in a Baghdad newspaper Sun-day, The Associated Press reported in Manama, Bahrain.

The Iraqi commander, whose quoted in the government newspacut off all Iranian oil exports and was in danger."

newspaper reported that Iran had temporarily closed its oil export facilities at Kharg because of damage caused by Iraqi air attacks: Ira-nian officials were said to have de-The Gulf war started on Sept. 22 1980, when the Iraqi Air Force nied the report.

U.S. Navy Aids Sailor in Distress

The Associated Press CAIRO - The U.S. Navy con-

tingent hunting for mines in the Red Sea has helped an ailing crewman of a Hungarian ship, the U.S. Embassy said Monday. Soviet Union and France, provide Two U.S. Navy ships, two helicopters, a doctor and several corpsmen were involved in the rescue, which included preliminary treatment before the crewman was transported to a Cairo hospital, the

rence Schubert, was described by The Iraqi commander, whose the hospital as being in critical contame was not disclosed, was dition with a heart problem, AUS quoted in the government newspater. Al-Jumhuriya, as saying his to fly the Hungarian crewman to country has drawn all the plans to Cairo was made because his life

Intere: **♦** Dollar Rate、

Money Rate.

A dets Closed embassy said. It said the navy had Acal market Service

Herald de ? In More That I want

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Tzech-Demur

FUTURES AND OPTIONS

Japanese Currency Traders Benefit From Rule's End

By KEITH STAFFORD

OKYO — Japanese corporate foreign-exchange traders are taking more advantage of the abolition of the realdemand rule in the Tokyo market six months ago, but the impact so far has not been dramatic, foreign-exchange-market sources said.

The rule required forward, or futures, foreign-exchange transactions to be supported by evidence of trade or remittance

It was abolished on April 1 as part of Japan's commitment to more deregulation of its financial markets.

For some time after the abolition, market dealers reported little noticeable change, with many saying that Japan's corporate

would be too conservative to move quickly to take advantage of the new freedoms.

However, money brokers said that in recent months, there has been more movement toward speculative forward activity, increasing market volume, and that rapidly changing buy/sell sentiment that cannot be ascribed to un-

companies will do much more foreignexchange dealing in the future."

"It is clear these

derlying trade activity has developed.

In the first eight months of 1984, market volume in dollar/yen forwards totaled \$54.79 billion, up from \$49.18 billion a year

companies in particular seem to be engaging in more speculative forward positions, the market sources said.

One senior Bank of Japan official said that "we are still in a trial period, but it is clear these companies will do much more foreign-exchange dealing in future, more than needed simply as a basic say.

Aking Najio, assistant foreign-exchange depositions.

Akiro Naito, assistant foreign-exchange-department manager at Bank of Tokyo Ltd., said that "the abolition is beginning to expand corporate customers' forward transactions, but the general impact on the spot market is still limited."

HE oil companies have started to move into forward dollar-selling activity, largely denied to them in the real-demand regulation era because they could only buy dollars

T. Azuma, Mitsubishi Bank Ltd.'s chief customer dealer, said, "oil importers have been activating two-way business to hedge

Their action tends to have a noticeable impact on the spot rate when the market is thin or banks do not want to take large positions, as in this summer's thin market." However, the manager of the foreign-exchange department of one major trading company said that since the abolition provides trading firms with more varied alternatives in the market, posi-

tion management has become more important. Foreign-exchange dealers said when the rule was abolished, corporations that were not careful could encounter bad speculative losses, so the key to future expansion would lie in better

treasury management.

Mr. Naito said this is now coming about, adding: "Japanese manufacturing companies are clearly becoming more sophisticatmanufacturing companies are entirely and in foreign-exchange activity."

Currency Rates

Late unterbank rates on Sept. 3, excluding fees.

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hen fari (c) Paris	Closed R913	11,634	304.86 *		4.945 x	272.07	15.2255	367.79 * 3.676 *	enough. Exporters are crying out
Milan	1,797.25	2,343.40	618.59	201,59		548.45	30,682	740,52 7,408	fit exports in the short term," one economist said. "But it's not
Frankfuri London (b)	2.9105 1.303	3.794	3.7937	32.60 °		85.69 * 4.2761	4.942 * 74.43	119.93 * 1.199 * 2.1634 316.205	"It's necessary and it could bene-
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Eurocurrency Deposits

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3 mos. 11% · 12 B Remains War Aim 1144 - 114 12 to - 12 to **Key Money Rates** Prev. <u>Britain</u> L nited States

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Markets Closed

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Sources Commercibant.

Financial markets were closed Monday in the United States, Canada, Luxembourg and Qatar because of holidays.

bours, opening and closing prices for Hong Kong and Zurich, New York Comes, Corrent contract

All prices in U.S.S per aunce.

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U.S.Firms To Raise **Spending**

Appropriations Rise to Record

NEW YORK — The largest U.S. manufacturing companies appro-priated a record \$37.1 billion in the

second quarter, foreshadowing a strong jump in capital spending, the Conference Board reported

The motor-vehicle industry fu-eled the strong gain in capital ap-propriations, nearly tripling their showing over the previous quarter. Capital appropriations are au-thorizations to spend money in the future for new plant and equip-ment. They precede the ordering of equipment, the letting of construc-tion contracts, and finally the actu-al expenditures. Appropriations al expenditures. Appropriations are a leading indicator for capital

The hefty increase in auto industry spending plans "reflects the ap-propriation of sizable funds to support new model programs and to some degree an effort to catch up on projects that were slowed or suspended during the weak years of the early 1980s," the board said.

But even excluding the motor industry, overall appropriations by the 1,000 largest U.S. manufactur-ing concerns rose by a healthy 12 percent over the first quarter, the strongest gain of the five recent

The 1,000 largest companies pro-ject appropriations to climb by 20 percent for all of 1984, the board said, and they expect actual spending to rise by 25 percent.

"While this forecast is considera-bly more optimistic than the survey released several months ago by the Commerce Department, the fact that capital spending by the largest companies fell 23 percent in 1983 provides the basis for a stronger rebound this year," according to the Conference Board, which is a nonprofit business research organi-

WARSAW - Poland's national

bank announced Monday a 10.6-

percent devaluation of the zloty

against the dollar to help boost

exports, but Western economists

Work at Plant

The Associated Press

day Monday at the Citroen car as-

sembly plant at Aulnay-sous-Bois,

outside Paris, after being at a

Citroen is a subsidiary of Peu-

The stoppage occurred when of-

ficials of the Communist-led Gen-

eral Confederation of Labor, or

CGT, held consultations with the plant's shop-floor workers on possible action to protest the planned dismissal of 1,950 workers.

The action followed an incident

at the plant on Friday when a CGT

leader at the plant was injured in a scuffle with police. The union offi-

cial was hospitalized after receiving

a head wound when he tried to

climb over a fence after refusing to

undergo stringent security checks

at the plant's entrance. Cutbacks in France's auto indus-

try and in coal, steel and shipbuild-

ing are part of a restructuring effort by France's Socialist government

designed to make the country's in-

dustry more modern and competi-

But it has met with resistance from labor leaders and the Com-

munist Party and was a major rea-

son why the Communists left the

Meanwhile, several thousand

workers employed by the ailing

Creusot-Loire group held protest

marches in central France to press

their demands for negotiations on a

proposed rescue plan for the group.
The plan, outlined on Friday, would result in at least 2,500 lay-

offs, most of which would affect

the group's main industrial sites at

Le Creusot and Chalon-sur-Saone

Union leaders said the workers

intend to block the tracks on which

France's high-speed trains run.

in central France.

coalition government in July.

PARIS - Work resumed at mid-

Strike Stops

Of Citroën

standstill for four hours.

geot SA

Newsprint Makers Learn a Lesson

Mills Are Increasing

By R.B. Lynch

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — In 1981 MacMillan Bloedel Ltd. added the first new newsprint machine in 10 years at its Powell River plant in British Columbia. Like many of its competitors, this Vancouverbased forestry-products company was expanding in response to what had been a severe shortage of newsprint in western North America from mid-

MacMillan Bloedel and other expansion-minded producers it turned out to be a costly mistake. Before long the recession stalled consumption, while newsprint production capacity soared and operating rates fell. During the industry's 1982-83

slump, newsprint prices plummeted.

"Part of the problem is our crystal balls aren't always correct," said Eric Lauritzen, vice presi-

Today, North American newsprint mills are in U.S. newsprint consumption.

This time the producers are not expanding; they

are raising prices. The latest industrywide price increase went into effect July 1, when producers in eastern Canada raised the price of newsprint 7 percent, to \$535 a metric ton, from \$500. With no shortages expected in the forseeable future, analysts say the increase

"Demand has now caught up with capacity, at Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. "That generally means that operating rates are better than they have been for long period of time. We have a good balance right now, so prices are going up."

Newsprint consumption in the United States in the first half of 1984 was up 9.4 percent from a year earlier according to the American Paner Institute.

earlier, according to the American Paper Institute, a trade association. Traditionally, newsprint consumption has grown 2 to 3 percent a year.

Canadian producers have benefited the most from the price increase, according to the paper institute, because they account for 65 percent of all North American newsprint capacity and 56 percent of all newsprint shipments to the United States. Canadian newsprint production in July soared 18 percent above the level of July 1983, the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association reported last week, setting what is believed to be a record for output in a single month.

consumption to a boom in newspaper advertising linage, which they say is usually closely tied to an

went into effect last Saturday. H

gave a new exchange rate of 123 to

the dollar, compared with a previ-

about 25 to the dollar. It was deval-

ned in January 1982, in July 1983

The official press quoted Polish experts as saying the latest change

should stimulate exports, the key to

the country's ability to repay its foreign debt of about \$28 billion.

By Daniel F. Cuff New York Times Service

NEW YORK — While summer

doldrums have left U.S. domestic

steel shipments sluggish, imports

have surged, capturing 33 percent of the American market in July.

This rise, reported by the American Iron and Steel Institute, comes

as President Ronald Reagan is

nearing a decision on what action,

if any, to take on imports. The U.S.

International Trade Commission

has recommended import restric-

tions, and Mr. Reagan must, by

law, act on the recommendation by Sept. 24.

The extent of foreign steel imports in July surprised even the

head of the American Institute for

Imported Steel, Fernand Lamesch.

"These quantities are excessive," he said. "Market penetration from 20 percent last year to over 30 per-

The president of the Iron and

Steel Institute, Donald M. Traut-

lein, who is also chairman of Beth-

lehem Steel Corp., said last week,

when the figures were issued,

"Clearly, surging imports have completely undermined any oppor-

tunity for improved operating re-

"The economic recovery is pass-

But Mr. Lamesch, whose associ-

ation is made up of 70 companies

that handle three-quarters of the

imports, said the sharp increase in

The steel arriving in July was

ordered in the first quarter, he said.

Orders were heavy, he said, partly

because the dollar was strong. That

made foreign producers even more competitive in the U.S. market.

In addition, he said, domestic

mills were telling customers that

discounts were to be eliminated as

markets improved. That caused

buyers to increase inventories, fear-

ing shortages as the economy

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imports was temporary.

cent is extraordinary.

Western economists in Warsaw

Before 1980, the zloty stood at

ous rate of 110.

and again last March.

And there was the fear of im-pending protectionism, such as the

restrictions now under consider

ation by Mr. Reagan, Mr. Lamesch

Despite the weak market, "the

Newspron Casachy Vs. Consumption palety parastapin at

Production

Consumption

October.

publishing analyst for Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, "most of the major newspapers in the country experienced a dramatic increase in classi-

fied linage." A compilation of advertising figures

for six major newspaper chains, he said, showed

double-digit increases for every month since last

Spurred by rising demand, the combined operat-

spured by rising demand, the combined operating rate of newsprint producers in the United States and Canada has improved steadily this year, according to the paper institute. The six-month average through June 30 was 91 percent, while the average for May and June was 96 percent. The combined operating six for heath and according to the combined operating six for heath and according to the combined operating six for heath and according to the combined operation of the combined operation operation of the combined operation of the combined operation of the combined operation of the combined operation operation of the combined operation o

combined operating rate for both countries was 86 percent in 1983 and 83 percent in 1982.

When capacity rose and prices dropped in the

fall of 1982, newsprint producers moved quickly to reduce their losses. They cut back on employment,

retired older machinery and imposed tight cost

"We recognized these market problems," Mr. Lauritzen said, "and took pretty fast action to tighten our belts."

MacMillan Bloedel suffered "severe economic

losses," he said, in newsprint operations as well as some lumber markets during 1982 and 1983. With

the added capacity at the company's Powell River

plant, similar to the expansion of other newsprint producers in British Columbia, MacMillan Bloe-del's operating rate fell to 70 to 75 percent through 1982 and 1983. In November 1982 the company's

newsprint price dropped to \$468.50 a metric ton,

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

Prices, Not Capacity

Such a move seemed sound at the time, but for

dent, pulp and paper, of the marketing group.
"When things are good you never expect them to get bad again."

igain running at near capacity amid a strong surge

indicates that the industry has entered a period of sustained growth.
"Demand has now caught up with capacity,"

Industry analysts attribute the rise in newsprint economic recovery.
"From April to June 1983," said Peter Falco, a

Poland Devalues Zloty to Help Boost Exports

viewed the devaluation, which ap- hindrances to Poland's exp plies equally to all other hard cur- to the West. rencies, as a cautious step, with the "Quality is one problem," he authorities mindful of the need to said. "A devaluation won't help

avoid a return to the soaring infla-tion that dogged the economy in 1981 and 1982. that much if the goods aren't the right quality for the Western mar-ket." One economist said that aling industrial supplies from the though an overvalued zloty had West has also burt exports, he said.

underlying consumption of steel is million tons, from the June level.

pretty good," Mr. Lamesch said. Japan, Europe and Third World

"Autos and appliances are strong, nations all increased shipments.

been a factor behind the weak performance of some exporting indus- it that Western governments imtries this year, notably the engi-neering sector, there were other declaration of martial law in 1981.

A lack of hard currency for buy-The shortage reflects a ban on cred-

Steel-Import Rise Pressures Reagan

What we're seeing is simply a cor-rection in inventories."

The Iron and Steel Institute a

trade group, said that steel imports in July rose 50 percent, to 2.66

Brooke Rejects Unilever; Barlow Courts Bibby

cube, processed meat and other grocery products also would be

"It has to be seen as pretty nigh a perfect fit for Unilever," said John

Elston, an analyst at James Capel

Unilever said the bid for Brooke

Several analysts said Unilever

would have the edge in a bidding contest with Tate because the latter

probably could not afford an all-

cash offer.

For Barlow, Bibby would represent a major step in a drive to diversify away from South Africa.

Barlow's foreign operations, ex-

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

Citicorp to Get

Stake in New

U.K. Broker

LONDON - Citicorp, the U.S. bank holding company, said Mon-

day that it will acquire a 29.9-percent interest in a new company

resulting from a proposed merger of British brokers Scrimgeour

Kemp-Gee and Vickers da Costa

(U.K.).
Citicorp already has a 29.9-percent stake in Vickers da Costa.
That is the maximum holding in a

stock-exchange member firm cur-rently permitted to a nonexchange member, but the exchange is widely

expected to raise or abolish that

Scrimgeour, Vickers and Citicorp will create a worldwide financial

services organization.

Citicorp said the combination of

It will be uniquely positioned to

benefit from the changes now tak-ing place in the London market, Citicorp said. The stock exchange

has agreed to open up the market to

freer competition, mainly by end-ing fixed minimum commissions, before the end of 1986.

Vickers da Costa's business is

wants to expand U.K. domestic

would not reduce its desire to find

another major U.S. acquisition.

By Bob Hagerty International Herald Tribine

LONDON - Britain's takeover fever remained high Monday as Barlow Rand Ltd. approached J. Bibby & Sons PLC, an animal-feed maker, and Brooke Bond Group PLC rejected a bid from Unilever

PLC. Barlow, South Africa's biggest industrial company, said it was holding talks that may lead to a takeover bid for Liverpool-based Bibby. That news sent Bibby shares soaring 62 pence to close at 293 pence, giving the company a stock market value of £267 million (\$347 million).

Tiger Oats & National Milling Co., which is owned 30 percent by Barlow, has a 29-percent stake in

Brooke Bond, a London-based tea and timber company, described Unilever's cash offer of £355 million, or 114 pence a share, as "unat-tractive, considering Brooke Bond's profits and prospects."

The Unilever bid, announced

Sunday evening, topped an earlier offer from Tate & Lyle PLC, a big British sugar producer. Tate, whose bid also has been rejected by Brooke's management, is offering one of its shares plus 350 pence for every seven Brooke shares. Based on the closing price of 383 pence for Tate shares, the bid currently values Brooke at £327 million, or 105 pence a share.

Brooke shares closed Monday at 117 pence, up 7 pence from Friday. That left the shares 3 pence above Unilever's bid, suggesting that the market expects a higher offer.

Traders speculated that General Foods Corp. or another U.S. food company might step in and create an auction. "It wouldn't surprise me at all," said Richard Workman, an analyst

at the stockbrokerage of Wood, Mackenzie & Co. Another analyst, however, con-tended that U.S. companies would

not understand Brooke's tea-plantation business and would regard it as "very peculiar, very colonial and Unilever, which snapped up 4.8

percent of Brooke's shares before mostly in Tokyo, Hong Kong and announcing its public offer, argued elsewhere in Asia. Citibank is buy-that its tea business would comple-ing into Scrimgeour because it

Through its Thomas J. Lipton unit. Unilever has a large share of According to a recent survey by the U.S. tea market, where Brooke the City Research Association, has little presence. In Britain, Brooke is a leader, while the British-Dutch consumer products gi-ant is an glso-ran. A Unilever executive said India is the only major tea market where both companies

Scrimgeour is the fifth-largest British broker in terms of commi from institutional clients.

The move is the latest of several linkups between stock exchange firms and outside institutions, particularly British and U.S. banks,

have a big share. Unilever said Brooke's bouillon announced in recent months.

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Hall 6-4 Floating Rate Notes Sept. 3 Sept. 3 U.S.; per curicul

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Volume: 45 lots.

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"If a quick solution is not found London Commodities to these problems, our countries confident that Mr. Reagan would Sept. 3 Figures in sterting per metric ton. Goscii in U.S. dollars per metric ton. Gold in U.S. dollars per ounce. with economies highly dependent Paris Commodities Sept. 3 1,435 1,450 1,515 1,545 1,405 1,475 Prev. 17,237 COFFEE
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Copper Exporters Warn U.S. Over Protectionism

on raw materials will see a sharpening of our present difficulties, both social and economic," he said. Peru's mining minister, Juan In-

would cause serious problems for that U.S. import restrictions would make it harder for developing countries to service their debts. Asked about possible measures in response to an adverse decision by Mr. Reagan, he said, "Such

> He added, however, that he was reject the U.S. International Trade Commission's recommendation for quotas or tariffs on copper imports and said that the council would

probably not discuss possible retaliatory measures at this meeting. "I think it would be anticipating decision which I am confident will not be taken," he said. "We could perhaps examine such things informally but I don't think formally we are going to put measures into effect before the decision is

Delegates have said the ministers will issue a statement urging Mr. Reagan not to restrict imports. Chile's mining minister, Samuel Lira, told reporters that copper exporters individually and collective-

ly had done as much as they could to persuade Mr. Reagan not to adopt any restrictions. Conference sources noted that the council is due to have another executive committee meeting in October at which it could consider

Chile is the biggest exporter to the United States and the biggest producer in the council, which last year accounted for just over half of the copper mined in the Western

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Mannesmann Says Sales

By Warren Getler International Herold Tribune

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

DUSSELDORF — Mannesmann, the West German engineering group, said Monday that group sales rose 12 percent to 7.03 billion Deutsche marks (\$2.44 billion) in the first half of 1984 from 6.28 billion DM a year earlier. It said earnings improved but still were not satisfactory.

In the company's internal newsletter, Rohr Post, Mannesmann said that all divisions, with the exception of the core steel-pipe making operation, improved sales, chiefly because of strong demand from abroad.

Revenue from foreign subsidiaries, including a steel and pipe-making unit in Brazil, rose 68 percent to 2.45 billion DM, while domestic operations showed only a 4-percent increase to 5.54 billion DM from 5.3 billion

5.3 billion. Exports jumped 16 percent in the first half to 3.2 billion DM from 2.7 billion DM, lifting exports' share of sales to 58 percent for the first half, compared with 52 percent for last year as a whole. The company said the first half showed little resurgence of domestic demand for capital goods.

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Last year, Mannesmann saw its consolidated earnings drop to 96 million DM from 280 million DM and it sales sink 15 percent to 5.38 billion DM, mainly as a result of would come from 24 unsold Airbuses in Toulouse, France. He said there was a good chance all the unsold planes would be cleared in six or nine months.

Arbed Saarstahl Gmall, a German steelmaking subsidiary of Luxembourg's Arbed SAas expected to be given aid of agound 100 on Tuesday by the Saarland state cabinet. Saarland finance million a year earlier, but production on July 1983 it fell to \$445 under a discount plan.

The company reported a loss of 33 million Canadian dollars (\$71.6 million at current exchange rates) for 1982. heavy losses from pipe operations. Earlier this year the company an-

To reduce costs, Mr. Laurizen said, the company cut the staff in its headquarters to 700 from 1,200. Remaining funds for capital expenditures were used to rebuild the company's mills and modernize machinery.

MacMillan Bloedel's experience has mirrored that of most other newsprint producers, analysts say. During times of sleady ground.

pacity out of fear of lagging behind the competition. But it can take up to two years to bring a newsprint

Unilever Bids For Brooke

(Continued from Page 7) cluding investment income, account for only about I percent of

pretax profit. David Crowe, an analyst at Scott, Golf, Layton & Co., said Barlow's huge share of the South African food business restricts scope for growth at home, especially given signs that the country will lake a harder line against monopo-

Barlow's interests include food. sugar, textiles, mining, paper, packaging and appliances. In the six months ended March 31, the company had pretax profit of 392.7 million rand (\$250 million). Its shares closed Monday in Johannes-

hurg at 11.90 rand, down 10 cents. Bibby's management has won praise for diversifying into such areas as laboratory glassware, hospital supplies, specialty papers and industrial services, notably the sealing of leaks. The company's traditional agricultural business has been someezed recently by European Community quotas on milk production, which reduce demand

In 1983, Bibby had pretax profit of £18.5 million, up 22 percent from a year before, on sales of £279.2 million, up 14 percent.

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Rose 12% in First Half

tion of large-diameter pipes was down 37 percent to 358,000 tons. Seamless pipe production jumped 37 percent, boosted by a large order from China. Domestic orders were down in the first six months, the company said.

Pipe sales, which account for about 40 percent of total sales, declined in the first half from last year, but no fignres were given.

The company said that foreign demand for relatively inexpensive small-diameter pipe grew but not enough to return pipe operations to profit in the first half. Earlier this year, Mannesman's chairman, Franz Josef Weisweiler, said he expects the company's pipe division to continue to show a loss throughout the year, although at a lower level by year's end. Mannesman reported a 6.5-per-

cent cut in its work force to 108,344 at the end of June, from last year. Further reductions will be made over the next few months in the large-diameter pipe operations, a spokesman said.

COMPANY NOTES

Sharp Predicts 23% Profit Rise

TOKYO - Sharp Corp. is expected to report earnings of 64 billion yea (\$264.5 million) in the year ending next March, company sources said Monday. That would be a 23-percent in-crease from the 52.17 billion yen the company earned a year earlier. Previously, the electronics company forecast profit of

The sources said that sales now are expected to be 910 billion yen, up 20 percent from 756.56 billion yen earned in the previous year. Sharp earlier had predicted sales of 870 billion

60 billion yen.

The dividend is expected to rise to 11 year a share in the current year from 10 yen a share paid in the year ended last March, the sources said. They said the revised forecasts follow higher than expected videotape recorder exports to the United

Sony's Profit for Fiscal Year Is Expected to Set a Record

Reuters

TOKYO — Sony Corp. is expected to report consolidated net income of nearly 70 billion yen of television output will exceed 3 (\$289 million) for the year ending Oct. 31, up from 29.79 billion yen year earlier, because of higher U.S. last year and above the record sales, with production of videotape 68.60 billion yen set in the fiscal recorders rising to 2.8 million from year ended in 1980, security ana- 2.25 million. lysts said Monday.

year earlier and compared with the raise sales of nonconsumer prodprevious record 1.240 trillion in the ucts and develop new consumer duyear ended in 1982

On June 18, Sony forecast that 300,000 a year earlier, when the consolidated net for the current fis-

68.60 billion yen set in the fiscal recorders rising to 2.8 million from

However, the analysts said they Consolidated sales are expected do not expect large future growth to be 1.23 trillion to 1.26 trillion in home appliances, TVs and yen, up from I.111 trillion yen a VTRs, and said Sony will instead

The company is expected to announce results in mid-December, but no date has been announced.

Floppy-disk-drive production will rise to about 1.5 million to 2 million units in the year, up from

cal year would be at least 60 billion yen on sales of 1.2 trillion to 1.28
trillion yen.

Sony has said the output of the said output of the said the output of the said output output of the said output of the said output of the said output o Walkman stereo cassette player Corp. Personal Computers, walkman stereo cassette player Corp. Personal Computers, walking a major customer for the current year from 2.7 million a disk drives. Sony also supplies Apyear earlier, but analysts expect output of nearly four million be-

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Airbus Industrie's president, Ber-nard Lathière, said at the Farnbor-ough Air Show. England, that he Boral Ltd., a diversified building

expects to announce an order for materials group based in Sydney, two Airbuses soon. The planes reported a 74-percent rise in annual would come from 24 unsold Air-profit to 95.12 million Australian

buses in Toulouse, France. He said dollars (\$8,96 million) in 1983-84

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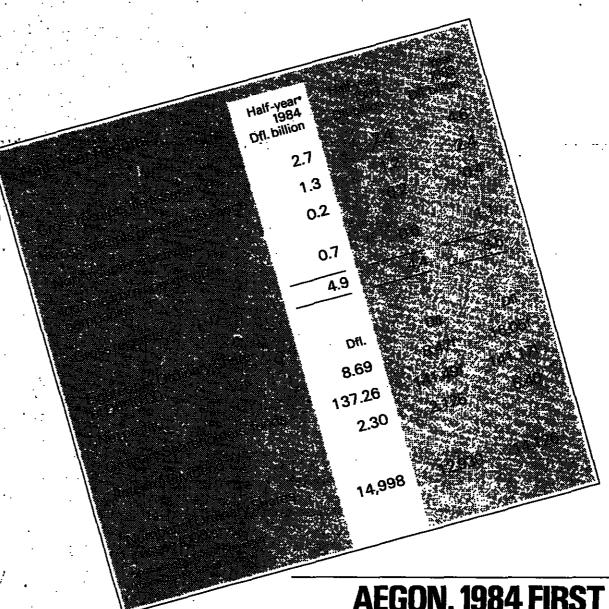
Esso Exploration & Production Australia Inc., an Exxon Corp. subsidiary, said its 1983 net earnings rose 53 percent to 270 million Australian dollars (\$228.8 million) rose 45 percent to 2.9 billion dollars also considering buying two Boeing from 2 billion, and dividend to the parent company rose 4.2 percent to 173 million dollars from 166 mil
Sikorsky Aircraft, a division of

Japan Leasing Corp. said a group of six Japanese companies will buy three McDonnell Douglas MD-80 lines for 20 years. It did not give president, William Paul, said at the leasing terms. Other group mem-

Iwai Corp., Mitsui & Co. Ltd., Ni-chimen Corp., and Mitsui Leasing & Development Ltd.

Malaysian Airline System has ordered a new Boeing 737 aircraft for 37 million dollars (\$15.87 million) from 176 million in 1982. Revenue for delivery next June, and said it is

Sikorsky Aircraft, a division of United Technologies Corp., will cooperate with Short Bros. PLC. a U.K. aviation company, if it wins a three McDonnell Douglas MD-80 \$250-million contract to supply jetliners for about \$24 million each about 100 Blackhawk helicopters and lease them to American Airto the Royal Air Force, Sikorsky's



AEGON. 1984 FIRST HALF: THE FIGURES CONTINUE TO RISE

It is still less than one year since AEGON was formed by merging the substantial resources and expertise of two major Dutch insurance

The first half-year results of AEGON acting as a single company amply justify its foundation.

Gross receipts in the first half-year of 1984 rose further by 12% to Dfl 4.9 billion, compared to the same period in 1983. Of these 47% originated abroad. Net profits for the first half year 1984 amounted to Dfl. 132 million, an increase of 12% compared with the first six months of 1983. Guarantee funds rose by Dfl. 118 million in the first half year 1984 to Dfl. 2.3 billion.

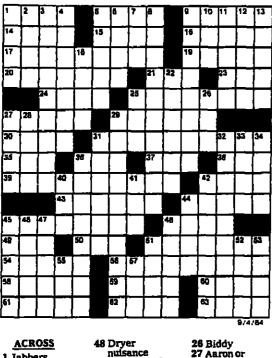
We are confident that, unless there are unforeseen circumstances, gross receipts and net profit will show further increases during the second half-year. Although there is likely to be further conversion of outstanding convertible loans into Ordinary Shares we also expect greater improvement in profit per share. This expectation is in complete accordance with our view of the future expressed in the 1983 Annual Report.

AEGON shares are quoted on the Amsterdam, London, Basle, Geneva and Zurich stock exchanges. In addition options on AEGON shares are traded on the European Options Exchange in Amsterdam.

AEGON Insurance Group · Our home is Holland · Our market is the world

To Public Relations Department, AEGON Insurance Group. PO Box 202. Churchillplein 1, 2517 The Hague, The Netherlands Please send me a copy of the 1984 Interim Results 🛚 the 1983 Annual Report





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O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska

DENNIS THE MENACE



IF IT WASN'T FOR YOUR GARDEN, WE'D SURE HAVE A LOT OF HUNGRY BUGS AROUND HERE."

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henry Arrold and Bob Lee UNHAM PEROW LOUBED WHAT EVE SAID WHEN ADAM ASKED WHETHER SHE ST __ LOVED HIM. SEELAW Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise arrawer, as sug-gested by the above cartoon

Jumbles VYING WAGON MINGLE SNITCH Answer What the nearsighted boxer had trouble finding—THE "WEIGH-IN"

WEATHER

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Amsterdam

BOOKS

DOS PASSOS: A Life

By Virginia Spencer Carr. Illustrated. 624 pp. \$24.95. Doubleday, 245 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10167.

Reviewed by Herbert Mitgang

THE life of John Dos Passos (1896-1970) spanned the excitement and creativity of the first half of the 20th century. At the time of his death, at 74, some people were surprised to learn that he was still alive. In a literary sense, his death had been decreed by critics during the last two decades of his life. He was considered a museum piece, a totem admired behind glass but not to be touched. Three American writers of his generation — Hemingway, Faulkner and Steinbeck — had received the Nobel Prize in literature. Dos Passos, once considered their equal, received only diminish-

Virginia Spencer Carr's "Dos Passos: A
Life" is a diligent job of archaeological spadework with few shards left unturned. Nothing is discarded. Yet any admirer of the novelist's early achievements can be grateful for her biography as a reference, though not an interprecive, work. It might serve to inspire the unfamiliar reader and discover his lasting nov-



John Dos Passos.

els: "Three Soldiers" (1921), "Manhattan Transfer" (1925) and his great "U.S.A." trilogy
— "The 42nd Parallel" (1930), "1919" (1932)

and "The Big Money" (1936).

Long before all the talk of nonfiction novels, Dos Passos broke the ground. He used cinematic techniques, juxtaposed real and imagined people and conversations, reinvented words as an American Joyce, Truman Capote's "In Cold Blood" and E. L. Doctorow's "Ragtime," built upon the trailblazing of Dos Passos. In "U.S.A.," Dos Passos combined fictional men and women from different walks of life.

minibiographies of heroes and scoundrels.

Carr divides Dos Passos' life into sections: his youth, when he began life as "Jack Madison," an illegitimate child of a wealthy New York lawyer-businessman; as John R. Dos Passos de legitimatical gains to Hamad Passos, Jr., legitimatized, going to Harvard, with the Ambulance Corps during World War I, his radical writings during the postwar years and the Depression, his break with the Left after the Spanish Civil War, and his conservative views and writings after World War II when his career was in decline.

Among the more ephemeral essays cited here are those he wrote for the National Review and elsewhere, blaming the protest view and elsewhere, blaming the protesting youth on campus for the defeats in the Vietnam War and praising President Nixon for invading Cambodia. After reproaching Dos Passos for a review-essay in National Review, his old friend, Edmund Wilson, wrote him: "You've been railing against 'the liberals' all your life, and my impression is that your conception of them is a projection of some supception of them is a projection of some suppressed alter ego that you perpetually feel you have to discredit."

His 1952 trilogy, "District of Columbia," included "Adventures of a Young Man" (1939), "Number One" (1943) and "The Grand Design" (1949). It did not come close to "U.S.A." as art. In fairness, Carr cites positive and negative reviews on this and other works, but she herself does not interpret for the reader why his radical years produced his best work and his conservative years his worst. One critic, writing about, "Midcentury," published in 1961, summed up Dos Passos in decline: "The mind is that of a cultivated man of good will. But the fires are banked."

This is a semiauthorized book, written with the cooperation of Dos Passos' widow, who provided materials and, as the author notes, upon my request she also read the manuscrips and offered suggestions where she felt I had erred in fact or nuance." The perils of having a book examined by a protective family are apparent in this useful, but deferential, biogra-

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REBILL ROS NOT

Herbert Mitgang is on the staff of The New

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

TN the recent United States Championship in Berkeley, a workout in several games, the most colorful being that between the grandmasters Walter Browne of Berkeley and Roman Drindgichashvili of Opens in Drindgichashvili of Opens in the second process of the semi-open position. It might have been process of the semi-open position. Dzindzichashvili of Queens in the 12th round.

QN4 does not yet have a name, to press vigorously for attack but it is essentially a Blumenfeld on the king with 13 . . . P-Gambit with an extra move for

been used.

Larry Christiansen chose 8
P-QR3 against Lev Alburt in and could not be put down by the first round but got nothing 22 N-B6ch? because 22 . . . after 8 . . . PxRP; 9 RxP, B-QxN; 23 PxN, Q-R5 lets Black K2; 10 NxNch, BxN; 11 Q-Q2, force checkmate.

O-O. James Tarjan played 8 NxNch, PxN; 9 B-R4, B-K2

against Alburt in the fifth round, but White eventually lost a seesaw battle. Brown's 8 BxN?! was strate-

gically wrong because the black bishop-pair was sure to have a great future in this type rowne of Berkeley and Roman

zindzichashvili of Queens in
the 12th round.

The new gambit with
P-QR3!?; 4 N-B3, PN4 does not yet have a name.

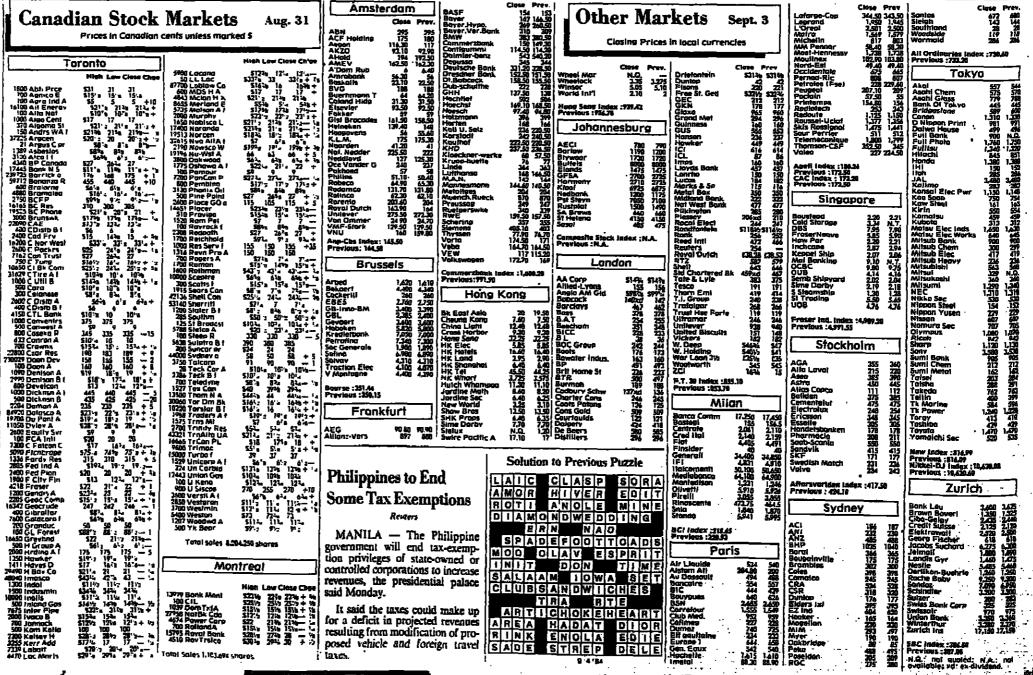
on the king with 13 . . . P-KR4! After 18... Q-R5, Dzind-QxB, QxQ; 26 PxQ. But Dzind-zichashvili was threatening zichashvili's 24. Q-R1! 19... NxKP! Defense with threatened to mate after

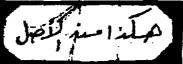
may be that straight develop-ment with 8 Q-Q3 is White's the exchange for White. How-best course, but this has not yet ever, Dzindzichashvili's netand could not be put down by 22 N-B6ch? because 22 . . .



change with 24 BxR?: 25







SPORTS

Lendl Gains; Lloyd Wins Upset

nis championships here Monday, a Turnbull defeated Beverly Mould, day after John Lloyd had upset Johan Kriek and top-seeded John

Turnbull defeated Beverly Mould, qualifier Robert Green. Sundstrom Johan Kriek and top-seeded John

6-3, 1-6, 6-1; Sukova downed Ardefeated Shahar Perkiss, 7-6, 6-4, 5-Jimmy Connors had moved into 6-2, 3-6, 6-2 the fourth round.

Lendi dismissed No. 14 seed Anders Jarryd of Sweden, 6-2, 6-2, 6-4. while Australian Pat Cash, the

U.S. OPEN TENNIS

men's No. 15 seed, swept past Greg Holmes, 7-6, 6-3, 6-1. In the first meeting of two seeded women, No. immediately. After Kriek held to 13 Wendy Turnbull of Australia level at 2-2, Lloyd receded off four defeated eighth-seeded West German Claudia Kohde-Kilsch, 6-3, 6-

Also winning women's fourth-rounders on Monday were No. 14 seed Carling Bassett of Canada (6-seed Carling Bassett of Canada 1, 6-1 over Petra Delhees Jauch of I've ever played." It is the second Switzerland) and unseeded Helena straight year that Lloyd, the hus-band of Czechoslovakia (4-6, 7-5, 6-4 over No. 9 Lisa Bonder). No. four years ago dropped to 356th in 4 seed Pam Shriver moved into the the computer rankings, has gained quarters when her opponent, Sue the fourth round here. Mascarin, was forced to withdraw

Johan Kriek and top-seeded John gentine Gabriela Sabatini, 6-4, 6-4, 7, 6-4; Smid ousted Tom Gullik-McEnroe and defending champion and Mascarin beat Virginia Ruzici, After dropping Sunday's opening set, Lloyd won a second-set thebreaker, 12-10, en route to a 2-6, 7-6, 6-2, 6-3 verdict over Kriek, the No. 7 seed and the 1981 and 1982

Australian Open champion. Lloyd dropped his service to begames. In the fourth set, Lloyd broke again in the sixth and twice held his serve to end the match.

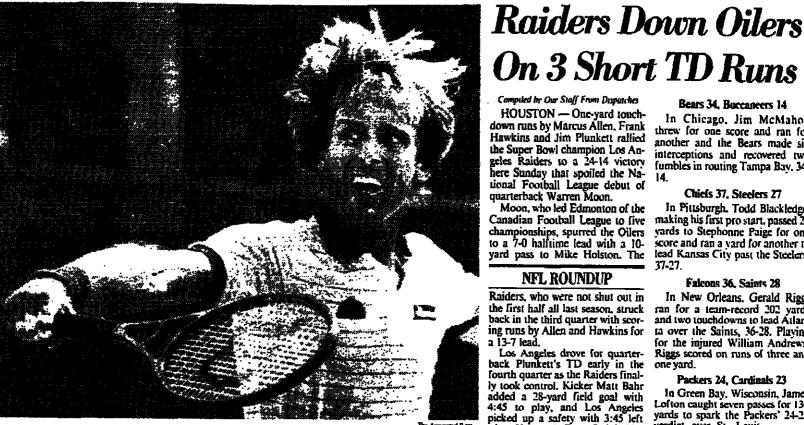
Connors swept past Henri Le-conte, 6-4, 6-1, 7-6, and McEnroe Shriver had advanced by beating had a 6-3, 6-0, 6-3 breeze against

NEW YORK — Second-seeded Ivan Lendi advanced easily to the quarterfinals of the U.S. Open ternis championships here Monday.

Peanut Louie, 6-3, 7-5, while Kohde-Kilsch downed Caterina Lindqvist, 2-6, 6-2, 6-2; Bonder Sundstrom, No. 13 Tomas Smid, unseeded Gene Mayer and U.S. son, 4-6, 6-4, 7-6, 6-4; Nystrom downed Sandy Mayer, 5-7, 5-7, 6-3, 6-3, 6-0; Gene Mayer beat Guillermo Vilas, 6-3, 6-1, 6-4, and Green surprised John Fitzgerald, 4

> The fourth-round men's pairings will be McEnroe-Green, Smid-Mayer, Sundstrom-Lloyd and Connors against Joakim Nystrom and in the top half of the draw. The remaining matches are Tim Mayotte against Mats Wilander and Andres Gomez against Vitas Gerulaitis

The other women's fourthrounder in the top half will send top-seed Martina Navratilova against No. 15 Barbara Potter, who against No. 15 Barbara Potter, who on Sunday ousted Patty Fendick, 6-2, 4-6, 6-2. In the bottom half, Lori McNeil will play No. 3 Hana Mandlikova, Sylvia Hanika will face Petra Huber and No. 12 Bonnie Gadusek will play Chris Evert Lloyd, the No. 2 seed.



John Lloyd: 'Considering the occasion and the other player, this is the finest match I've ever played.'

Raiders, who were not shut out in ing runs by Allen and Hawkins for a 13-7 lead,

quarterback Warren Moon.

Moon, who led Edmonton of the

Canadian Football League to five

NFL ROUNDUP

Los Angeles drove for quarter-back Plunkett's TD early in the fourth quarter as the Raiders finally took control. Kicker Matt Bahr added a 28-yard field goal with 4:45 to play, and Los Angeles picked up a safety with 3:45 left when Houston's Dean Steinkuhler was flagged for holding in the end zone. The winners' touchdowns came on drives of 47, 34 and 36

Dolphins 35, Redskins 17

In Washington, Dan Marino, who last month broke his passinghand index finger, threw for 31 yards and 5 touchdowns to lead Miami to a 35-17 romp over the Redskins. The second-year quarterback completed 21 of 28 passes and threw scoring strikes of 26 and 74 yards to Mark Duper, six and four yards to Jim Jensen and nine yards to Mark Clayton.

Chargers 42, Vikings 13 In Minneapolis, Dan Fouts threw two scoring passes to Wes Chandler and Pete Johnson scored on two short runs to power San Diego past Minnesota, 42-13. Fouts hit on 21 of 28 passes for 292

Patriots 21, Bills 17 In Orchard Park, New York, Steve Grogan threw two TD

passes, Tony Collins ran for another score and New England held off a late charge to defeat Buffalo, 21- 25 yards to Butch Johnson for a 17. Collins ran four yards to score and had set up Gene Lang's early in the second period for a manding 21-0 lead.

On 3 Short TD Runs

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches Bears 34. Buccaneers 14 HOUSTON - One-yard touch-

In Chicago, Jim McMahon down runs by Marcus Allen, Frank threw for one score and ran for Hawkins and Jim Plunkett rallied another and the Bears made six the Super Bowl champion Los Angeles Raiders to a 24-14 victory interceptions and recovered two fumbles in routing Tampa Bay, 34 here Sunday that spoiled the Na-tional Football League debut of

Chiefs 37, Steelers 27

In Pittsburgh, Todd Blackledge, making his first pro start, passed 22 championships, spurred the Oilers yards to Stephonne Paige for one to a 7-0 halftime lead with a 10-score and ran a yard for another to

yard pass to Mike Holston. The lead Kansas City past the Steelers,

37-27. Falcons 36, Saints 28 In New Orleans, Gerald Riggs the first half all last season, struck ran for a team-record 202 yards back in the third quarter with scor- and two touchdowns to lead Atlanta over the Saints, 36-28. Playing for the injured William Andrews. Riggs scored on runs of three and

> Packers 24, Cardinals 23 In Green Bay, Wisconsin, James Lofton caught seven passes for 134 yards to spark the Packers' 24-23

Wersching, who earlier kicked a career-best 53-yard field goal, hit a 22-varder with four seconds left to lift San Francisco to a 30-27 decision over Detroit.

Phil Simms threw for 409 yards and four touchdowns to carry the New York Giants over Philadelphia, 28-

the Colts.

In Denver, Gary Kubiak came off the bench to replace injured

Mets Edge Padres in 12; Cubs Win, Maintain Lead

NEW YORK - The battle for the National League East has become a game of numbers; depending on whom you listen to, those numbers are going to add up to a division crown.

George Foster's two-out bloop ingle in the 12th inning scored Mookie Wilson to lift the second-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

go Padres. Meanwhile, first-place Chicago beat Atlanta, 4-2, to stay five games ahead of New York. was important for us to win,"

aid Foster. "We wanted to leave here no worse than five games behind, sweep four on the road" -- against St. Louis - "and then come back here to play them [the cubs three games. It all comes down to the last 26 games."

In Atlanta, Leon Durham and

each to lift the Cubs to their third pitched the final 14 innings for his victory in a four-game series. "Any 37th save of the year — equaling victory in a four-game series. "Any time you take three out of four, you've got to feel you've done all right," said Manager Jim Frey. Still, Chicago lost a half-game of

its lead during the weekend as New York won four of five from San Diego. The Mets and Cubs start a three-game series here Friday. Expos 4, Dodgers 0

In Montreal, Bryn Smith and place New York Mets to a 3-2 vic-tory here Sunday over the San Die-bitter to shut down Los Angeles for the Expos, 4-0. Reds 7, Pirates 1

> In Cincinnati, Dave Parker drove in four runs and Ron Oester hit a bases-empty home run to pace the Reds' 7-1 rout of Pittsburgh.

Cardinals 4, Astros 1 . In St. Louis, Ricky Horton (9-3) and Bruce Sutter combined on a

his career high and tying him with Rollie Fingers and Clay Carroll for the National League record.

Phillies 8. Giants 3

lo Philadelphia, Juan Samuel singled twice, stole three bases and scored two runs to lead the Phillies over San Francisco, 8-3.

Yankees 5, Angels 3 In the American League, in Ana-

heim, California, Don Mattingly and Mike Pagliarulo hit basesempty home runs and Rick Cerone singled in two sixth-inning runs to rally New York to a 5-3 victory over California in a game marked by two bench-clearing brawls. The Yankees snapped the Angels' fourgame winning streak despite hav-ing starter Ray Fontenot ejected along with California players, Juan four-hitter and David Green ho- Beniquez and Daryl Sconiers, in In Atlanta, Leon Durham and mered to lead the Cardinals' 4-1 the second of two fifth-inning pary Matthews drove in two runs decision over Houston. Sutter fights,

bases-loaded single to put New York up, 4-3. Blue Jays 6, Twins 0 In Toronto, Doyle Alexander,

to 3-1 by leading off the fifth with his fourth bomer of the year. Two

outs later, Ron Romanick hit Bob-

by Meacham with a pitch and Mea-

cham charged the mound. The

Yankee shortstop — who on Satur-day night had been bowled over at

second base by Bobby Grich — was restrained by catcher Bob

Boone and by teammate Tim Foli;

order was restored after both teams

Beniquez led off the bottom of

the inning, and when Fontenot's

first pitch was behind him the An-

gel right fielder charged. Within

seconds both teams' dugouts and

bullpens were going at it around the mound. The umpires twice

seemed to restore order but skir-

mishes re-erupted. When the 12-

minute brawl had subsided. Jay

Howell (7-3) came in cold from the

bullpen and shut down the Angels

over 415 innings of relief. Mattingly

opened the sixth with his 20th

home run and Cerone later lined a

had emptied onto the field.

13-5, pitched a two-hitter and Garth lorg hit his first homer since Aug. 19; 1983 to lead the Blue Jays to a 6-0 victory and a sweep of a Indians 8, Red Sox 3

In Cleveland, Julio Franco's

grand-slam home run highlighted a five-run eighth that propelled the Indians past Boston, 8-3. Royals 6, White Sox 4 In Chicago, pinch hitter George Brett singled home Jorge Orta and

Don Slaught beat out a bunt single to score Frank White for 10th-inning runs that beat the White Sox for Kansas City, 6-4.

Tigers 5, A's 3 In Oakland, California, Lance Parrish ripped a two-run double and Willie Hernandez picked up his 27th save of the year as Detroit ended a losing streak at four games by downing the A's, 5-3.

Orioles 4, Mariners 3 In Seattle, Bill Swaggerty (3-1) pitched seven strong innings and Wayne Gross doubled to spark a three-run sixth as Baltimore topped

They are New York voices. ...

eroup of voune men in box seats in Louis Armstrong Stadium, in Flushing Meadows-Corona Park. They are watching Ivan Lendi play Brian Teacher and are comparing their own weekend games to those of two top-rung professionals. One of them poses the Walter Mitty question that is heard over and over here; then come the answers, rat-a-tat,

"Not even in 1,000 games."

VANTAGE POINT/Jane Gross

The Voices of the Open New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Listen to the voices at the National Tennis Center, a 16-acre asphalt jungle in Queens and home of the U.S. Open, the only major tournament played in a public park.

They are different from the hushed voices heard when this tournament was played at the Casino in Newport, Rhode Island, at the Germantown Crick-et Club in Philadelphia or at the West Side Tennis Club in Forest Hills. They are the voices of a sport that is no longer limited

'I can't believe anybody would wear a necktie....It's not like anybody's serving dinner.'

to the grass courts of country-club settings, no longer played

exclusively by privileged athletes before privileged crowds. Take an exchange involving a

"If you played these guys in 50 games, 100 games, do you thin you'd get a game off

"You couldn't even get a game off Martina Navratifova." On a hot afternoon in the stadium here, a group of barechested men study the passing fashion parade, a serendipitous mix of tattered shorts and Tshirts, designer clothes and

Madison Avenue garb. "I can't believe anybody would wear a necktie," said

try-club type. "It's not like anybody's serving dinner.'

Late-summer humidity turns white tennis shirts translucent with sweat. The pavement is

sticky underfoot. Airplanes leave La Guardia Airport flying so low you can read the lettering on their sides, and they often drown out conversation. City folk who would never consider going to a country-club tournament bellow praise and blame from the bleachers and use sharp, flashing elbows when battling for places in concession lines or by the side of a court.

A man at an ice cream counter sees his late-arriving wife at the end of a long line. He asks what she wants, then places an order for both of them one mocha fudge, one vanilla Oreo - and is boord. "Kids do that!" says a woman waiting her turn. "That's frontsybacksy, and that's nude!"

The players are not immune to the conditions. "It feels like a victory just making it to the locker room," said Navratilova, who keeps an apartment in Manhattan. "I can't go any place without being clawed. But that's New York, isn't it? I fee

that walking down the street." Notable this year is the increase in black spectators at the open, a change that cannot be statistically supported but is clear to anyone visiting the courts where eight talented black Americans have played in

this tournament. Tennis has slowly opened itself to black players, and their rise has spurred attendance by black fans who loyally come back day after day and dominate the bleachers when their

favorites are playing. One of these regulars, Sam Hamilton (his hat advertises Fast Eddie's Place — Warm Beer, Lousy Food"), acknowledged that the National Tennis Center was a facility that made him feel welcome. "All our players developed from parks programs," he said, "and this is a public park. It's not stuffy like

tennis used to be."

verdict over St. Louis. 49ers 30, Lions 27 In Pontiac, Michigan, Ray

Giants 28, Eagles 27 In East Rutherford, New Jersey,

Jets 23, Colts 14

In Indianapolis, Pat Ryan, making the first start of his 7-year NFL career, threw two scoring passes to Mickey Shuler to lead the New York Jets to a 23-14 victory over

Broncos 20, Bengals 17

John Elway and threw a nine-yard fourth-quarter scoring pass to Clar-ence Key that pushed the Broncos past Cincinnati, 20-17. Before he suffered a bruised left shoulder in the third period, Elway had passed 1-yard touchdown run, giving Denver a 13-3 lead. (UPI, AP)

SPORTS BRIEFS

Verplank Takes U.S. Amateur Crown

EDMOND, Oklahma (UPI) - Scott Verplank holed three straight birdie putts midway through the afternoon round and went on to defeat Sam Randolph, 4-and-3, in Sunday's final of the U.S. Amateur golf championship. Verplank sealed the match with a 25-foot birdie from the

fringe on the 33d hole. Verplank trailed for most of the first 27 holes of the 36-hole match but overcame his driving problems with his putter. Randolph was 2-up after 24 holes but failed on several makeable putts and faded.

Russians Blank Czechs in Canada Cup

MONTREAL (AP) - Goalie Vladimir Myshkin stopped 20 shots, while Mikhail Varnakov scored once and set up another goal here Sunday night, leading the Soviet Union to a 3-0 victory over Czechoslovakia in the first round of the Canada Cup hockey tournament.

After a tight-checking opening 20 minutes, Vladimir Krutov beat goalie Dominik Hasek with a five-footer at :22 of the second period.

Varnakov made it 2-0 at 7:15 of the third when he picked off an errant clearing pass and scorched a shot past Hasek's stick side. On a 3-on-2 break, Varnakov passed to Vladimir Kovin, who relayed the puck to Alexander Skvortsov for a 25-footer that beat Hasek at 12:13.

Levi's 66 Wins B.C. Open Golf by Shot

ENDICOTT, New York (UPI) - Wayne Levi rallied with 15-foot birdie putts on the last two holes for a 5-under-par final-round 66 Sunday that won the B.C. Open golf tournament by one shot.

Levi finished 72 holes in 9-under 275, a stroke ahead of Russ Cochran

and Hall Sutton, who closed with respective rounds of 70 and 67. Larry Mize and Mike Donald had closing 69s to tie for fourth at 278.

SCOREBOARD

Baseball

Vajor League Leaders NATIONAL LEAGUE

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Vajor League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE W L Pct. GB

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nagh	57	80	416	21	Toronto

Philiadelphia, 15: Cruz, Houston, 12: Daran, Housian, 17: Geryan, San Diega, 10. Morea Russ: Murphy, Allanta, 28: Schmidt. Philiadelphia, 23: G.Carter, Montreal, 24: Cev. Chicago, 23: Durham, Chicago, 21: Leanard. San Francisco, 21: Salves Beses: Samuel, Philiadelphia, 46: Montreal, 46: Wilgians, San Diega, 58: E.Murray Bit. Hrbsh, Min. Ripken Bit. Chicago. 28: Gossage, Son Drego. 28. AMERICAM LEAGUE G AB R M Pct. Winfleid N.Y. 115 469 91 165 .352 Motifingly N.Y. 126 496 78 174 .351 EAurroy Bit. 125 490 77 158 .222 Hrbeé, Min. 124 474 63 151 .379 Ripken Bit. 125 532 91 168 .316 Borrett Bos. 113 375 47 117 .312 Collins Tor. 105 308 49 114 .318 Bornes Chi. 124 485 57 149 .307 Easter Bos. 130 501 67 154 .307 Frommell Det. 118 482 75 148 .307 Runs: Dw.Evans. Bosion. 106; R.Hender son. Ookland, 91: Ripken, Bolitmore, 91; Winfleid, New York, 91; Boons. Bosion, 88; Butler, Cleveland, 88. RBis: Kingman, Qakland, 116; E.Murroy, Bollimare, 103; Rice, Bosion, 102; Armas.

"\ ankee pitcher Ray Fontenot, right, and Juan Beniquez going at it in one of Sunday's two brawls. the Mariners, 4-3.

Wos-Lest/Winning PcL/E2A: Sutclife, Chicogo, 13-1, 578, 252; Horlen, St.Louis, FJ, JSS, JJB; Trost, Chicogo, 12-3, 704, 133; Dar-lina, New York, 11-5, 488, 3.6s; A.Peno, Los Angeles, 12-4, 467, 244; Dowley, Houston, 8-4, 47, 2.11 .647. 211. .807, 2.11. Strikeouts; Gooden, New York, 224; Valen-ziela, Los Angeles, 203; Ryan, Houston, 177; Cartton, Philadelphia, 144; Sata, Cincinnati.

HICK. SILDAUS, 27; HUDDOITA, ATTORING, 27; Sunday's Major League Line Scores NATIONAL LEAGUE

918 998 999—1 7 2 111 840 98x—7 8 2 Tudor, Wyss (5). Tunnell (8) and May; Rob-inson and Van Garder, W—Robinson, 1-1, L— Tudor, 8-18, MRS—Pittsburgh, Marrison (7). Tudor, 9-18. HRs.—Pittsburgh, Morrison (7).
Cincinnet, Qester (3).
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Honovcutt, Zochry (5), White (7) and Sciencies: Smith, James (6) and Carter. W—Smith.
10-11. L—Honeycutt, 10-9.
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106 212 02x—3 16 0
Robinson, Locey (51, Devis (7) and Gomes:
Rowley, L.Gruss (9) and Virgil, W—Rowley,
5-3. L—Robinson, 7-14. H0—Philadelphia. 820 988 988 688-2 12 S New York 200 000 000 001—3 18 2 Lallar, Gossage (8) and Kosnedy; Terrell, Sisk (9), Golf (11) and Pitzgerald, W—Galf, 3-(13). New York, Hernandez (13). Thicopo 800 900 110-7 9 2 Ruthven. Smith (3) end Dovis; Mehler, Mane (8) ond Benedict, Trevino (7). Wellinten, S-9. L.—Mahler, 9-9. MRs.—Chicopo.

Nietro, Calheum (5), Solano (7) and Ashby. Basiev (8); Horson, Sutter (8) and Parier W—

Horton, 9-3. L.—Niekro, 13-10 HRs—Houston.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Viole, Williams (7) and Reed; Alexander and Martinez W—Alexander, 1 14-12 HR—Toronto, ISPS (1).

Saves: Sutier, St.Louis, 37: Orosco, New York, 29; Holland, Philiodelphia, 28; Le. Smith, Chicago, 28: Gossage, San Dieso, 25. AMERICAN LEAGUE

Hurst, Clear (a), Johnson (3) and Alfenson, Gedman (8): Heaton, Jeffcort (7), Waddell (7), Comacho (9) and Banda, W—Waddell, 54. —Ctear, 7-3. HRs.—Boston, Evans (27), Buchner (11). Cleveland, Sando (8), Franco (3). Rouses City 984 686 680 2—6 14 2 Chlosso 90 001 817 625 6—4 14 1 Jones Beckwith (4), Guisenberry (7), Huismann (10) and Slought's Nelson. Roberts (3), Burns (5), Reed (9) and Fisk. W—Quisenberry, 5-1, L—Burns, 2-10. HR—Kansas City. Molley (14). New York 606 813 018—5 9 8 California Fontenot, Howell (5), Rightili (9) and Cer-one: Remanick, Curilis (6), Sanchez (5) and

ne. W-Howell 7-4. L-Curtis, 1-2. HRS-

New York, Mattingly (28), California, Lynn (18). Paley, Lopes (6), Hernandez (8) and Parrish: Canrov. Sorensen (4), Leiper (8), Ather-ion (8) and Ession, Heath (7), W—Petry 16-8, L—Conroy. 4-1, HRs—Detroil, Garbov (5), Do-lond, Henderson (14), Kingmon (23) 106 083 989-4 7 1 030 880 680-3 8 2 Supposerty, Underwood (8) and Rayland. Moore Mirobello (8). Beard (9) one Mercode. W- Swougerts. 3-1 (--Moore, 5 ta (Milwoukee at Texas, ppd. roin)

Boston. 100; A.Dovis, Seome, 94.
Hits: Mortingly, New York, 174; Ripken,
Bottlimore, 168; Winiteld, New York, 145; Gar-cia, Toronto, 164; Fronco, Clevelond, 161.
Doubles: Perrish, Texas, 35; Mortinaly,
New York, 34; Dw.Evans, Boston, 37; B.Bell,
Texas, 31; G.Bell, Toronto, 31; Garcia, Toron-to, 31.

Triples: Collins, Toronto, 13; Moseby, Toronto, 13; K.Gibsen, Defrail, 9; Uosbaw, Toronto, 13; K.Gibsen, Defrail, 9; Uosbaw, Toronto, 9; Wilson, Konsos City, 9, Home Russ; Armos. Boston, 23; Kingman, Ookland, 33; Thornton, Clevelond, 30; Parrish, Defrail, 29; Brunansky, Minnesola, 28; Munoty, Chikand, 39 Murphy, Ockland, 28. Stelen Bases: R.Henderson, Ockland, 52; Stelen Bases: R.Henderson. Oakland, 52;
Collins. Toronto. 49; Petilis. Collibratia. 45;
Butler, Cleveland. 42; Garcia, Toronto, 49.
Weo-Leet/Winning Pet/ERA: Leat. Toronto. 13-4, 765, 345; Siteb, Toronto. 14-5, 737, 234;
Alexander. Toronto. 13-5, 722, 126; Blyleven.
Cleveland. 15-4, 714, 212; Niehra, New York.
16-7, 494, 251.
Strikenerst: L. maston. Sentile. 167; Wittl. Col.

Strikeouts: Longston, Sectifie, 167; Witt, Cos-Hornic, 163: Stieb, Toronto, 159; Hough, Texas, 140; Niekro, New York, 133. Saves: Guisenberry, Konsos City, 36; Coudill, Oakland, 27; Hernandez, Defroit, 17; R.Davis, Minnesoto, 25; Fingers, Milwaukee. 23; Righenti, New York, 23.

Tennis

U.S. Open Results

John McEnroe (1), U.S. del. Kevin Moir South Africa, 63, 64, 6-3.

Jimmy Connors (3), U.S., def, Henri Leconte, France, 6-4, 6-1, 7-6 (7-2).

John Lloyd, Great Britain, def, Johan Kriek (7), U.S. 2-6, 7-6 (10-8), 6-2, 6-3. Henrik Sundstrom (9), Sweden, def. Shohar Perkiss. Israel, 7-6 (7-4), 6-4, 5-7, 6-4. Tomos Smid (13), Czecho Gullikon, U.S., 46, 54, 76 (86), 54. Robert Green, U.S., del. John Filzperald, Austrolia, 46, 64, 63, 76 (86). Gene Mayer, U.S., del. Gulliermo Vilos, Argentino, 6-3, 6-1, 6-6.

WOMEN Third Report, Sunday
Porn Shriver (4), U.S., def. Peanul Louic.
U.S. 6-3, 7-5.
Wendy Turnbull (13), Australia, def. Beveriv Mould, South Aloren, A.3, 14, A.1 Barbara Poller (15), U.S., Gef Patty Fen-

briefe Sabatini, Argenting, 6-4, 6-4

BASEBALL CALI FORNIA—Announced the refirement of E.J. (Buzzle) Bovosu, executive vice presi-ten). Nomed Mike Port, vice president/chief

usini. Noting a Mike Port, vice president/chief administrative officer. CLEVELAND—Colled up Jose Roman,

CLEVELAND—Called up Jose Roman, pitcher, and Jeff Maronko. Infleider, from Buffalo of the Eastern League.

AILWAUKEE—Activated Jim Sundberg, catcher, and Tom Condiotil, pitcher, from the disabled IIIs. Called up Doug Laman, outliefder, and Bob Gibson, pitcher, from Vancouver at the Pacific Coast Lasque.

OAKLAND—Activated Rick Langford and Jeff Janes, pitchers. Called up Chris Codinal, Mike Warren and Dove Leiber, pitchers. and Steve Kiefer, shortshop, from Tocomo of the

Top finishers and earnings in the B.C. Open fournament, which anded Sunday on the par71. 6-966-yard En-Joie Golf Club course in Loren Roberts, \$18,425 Don Holidorson, \$19,425 Endicott, New York: Wayne Levi, \$54,000 Russ Cochron, \$26,400 Hai Sutton, \$26,400

European Soccer

SPAIN - FIRST DIVISION Regi Modrid D. Borcelone 3 Valledolid 1, Athletic Bilboo 1 Oscsung 2, Murcio D Esponel D. Allelico Modrid D stander 1, Gljon D Majaga B Seville 1

Transition

Pacific Coast League, and Mickey Tettleten. catcher, from Albany of the Eastern League. TEXAS—Recalled Dwavne Henry, pitcher, from Tuisa at the Texas League, and Dave Hostetier, first baseman: Kevin Suckley, catcher: Jim Anderson, Intielder; Tommy Outbor, autileider, and Ricky Wright, pitcher, tram Oklahama City at the American Asso-ication. MONT REAL—Recoiled Wally Johnson and Angel Salazar, infleiders, from Indianapolis of the American Association, Sent Rene Gon-zales, shortskap, to Indianapolis, NEW YORK—Recoiled Calvin Schladid, pitcher, John Steams and John Gibbons, cotchers, and Herman Winningham, autiteld-er, from Tidewater of the International Lapage, Designated Ross, Janes, Infleider, for

ciation.

National League
CHICAGO—Announced that Jav Johnsiane, outficider, will be recostymed. Activated Richie Hebner, third bosemon, and Rost
Hussey, cotcher, from the disabled list. Called
up Ron Meridith. Ron Johnson, and Rost
Patterson, silicters: Dave Owen, intelder,
and Billy Hatcher, outfielder, from Jowa of the
American Association.

Golf

57-71-64-775 59-71-69-67-276 69-69-68-70-276 Brett Upper, 88,700 Fred Couples, \$7,500 Tony Johnstone, \$4,600 Mark Lve, 56,400 Gli Margon, 25,700 Bill Britlen, 55,190 Hockey 2d Fiori, \$5,100 Plant, 33,100 Tommy volentine, \$5,180 Bill Glosson, \$3,105 Howard Twitty, \$3,105 Fronk Conner, \$3,105 Colvin Peete, \$3,105 Canada Cup Tom Purtzer, \$3,105

Top finishers and caraings in the European

70-65-71-69—278 66-74-69-69—278 71-73-69-66—279 67-72-70-70—279 73-68-71-68-290 61-67-72-68-260 77-71-67-70-280 66-70-71-74-281 **NFL Standings** 71-74-70-67-282 79-71-70-71-282 70-71-68-72-283 71-73-68-70-284 64-72-72-77-284 67-72-70-75--284 70-72-70-75--284 70-72-73-69--285 72-71-74-68--285 72-78-74-69--285 74-68-73-70--285 71-69-75-70--285 69-70-76-70--285

75-69-71-70-285

Denver Konsos City L.A. Rolders Son Diego

European Masters

Alasters Journament, which entired Sandary In Cruns-Sur-Sterre, Switzerland:
Jerry Anderson, Con. 335,000, 63-66-66-621
Howard Clerk, Britain 523,000 63-71-68-64-266
B. Langer, W. Cer. 512,500 64-65-7-64-248
Sandy Lyle, Britain 57,800 64-67-64-262
Jose Canizares, Scolin 54,700 64-67-746-247
Hubert Green, U.S. 55,700 64-67-746-271
Ranon Ratierty, Brit. 54,509 71-66-7-68-277
Isman Bishop, Britain 53,000 77-71-44-67-772
Isman Bishop, Britain 53,000 77-71-44-67-772 Simon Bishop, Britain 53,200 70-67-68-68-273 Peter Teravainen. U.S. \$1,200 ??-65-68-48-273 Lanny Wedkins, U.S. \$1,200 67-75-64-67-273

pitcher, from Nashua of the Eastern League. SAN FRANCISCO—Traded Tom O'Malley. ider, to the Chicago White Sox for Iwa minor-league players to be named later. FOOTBALL Canadian Football League
HAMILTON—Signed Jason Riley, offensive lineman; Earl Buckinsham, defensive
tackle: Janainan Croven linebacker, and Jeff
Christiansen, avarierback to 21-day trial con-Mariongi Football Leogue INDIANAPOLIS—Signed Brad Wi

Football

Son Francisco 1 0 0 1,000 L.A. Roms 0 0 0 .000 New Orleans 0 1 0 .000

Sunday's Results
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Son Francisco 30, Defrait 27
New England 21, Bultalo 17
Green Boy 24, St. Louis 23 6 0 1.000 15 6 0 1.000 21 1 p 0 1,000 23 0 1 0 .000 17 0 1 a .000 14 Central Division

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0 1 0 .000 27 37 Son Diese 42, Minnesoto 13 Chicogo 34, Tomas Boy 14 Atlanta 36. New Orleans 28

CFL Standings

NATIONAL CONFERENCE EASTERN DIVISION VESTERN DIVISION

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J 6 0 206 281

I 4 1 170 238

WESTERN DIVISION 8 8 1,936 28 9 8 ,050 00 1 9 ,060 27 1 9 ,060 23 0 0 1,000 34 0 0 1,000 24 1 0 .000 27 Brit Clmb 23 30 42 34

AMÉRICAN CONFERENCE Eastern Division
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N.Y. Glonts 28. Philodelphia 2 Kansas City 37. Pittsburgh 27 0 0 1.000 26 17 0 0 1.000 37 27 0 0 1.000 24 14 N.Y. Jets 23. India

back.

LA RAIDERS—Placed Todd Christensen,
tight end, on the active roster, Placed Dove
Cosper, tight end, on the injured reserve list.
AINNESOTA—Activated Doug Martin, de-

ensive end. Placed Joe Senser, tight end. or njyred reserve. N,Y.JETS—Activated Wesley Wal

receiver.

ST. LOUIS—Acquired Thomas Howard, Inebacker, from Ransas City for an undisclosed draft choice.

United States Featball League

ARIZONA—Fired Chuck Lane, administro-

live vice president, and Mark Braccia adm

HOCKEY National Hockey League
N.Y. ISLANDERS—Traged Dave Simpson.

1 0 0 1,000 36 28

Cooking the Numbers

WaSHINGTON — I received bring it in at \$174 billion when you a call from a friend in the have to feed the whole country? Office of Management and Budget

"Nobody's here so it's O.K. for you to come over." I found him in the OMB's test

kitchen where they try out every new recipe before packaging it for the public.

"Here," he said. "Put these A 😂 🕃 on to protect & your eyes."
"What are

they?" I asked. "Rose-colored glasses. Evcryone in the administration is Buchwald

required to wear them when cooking up government numbers. "What's in the pot?" I asked him.

Our new figures for the cam-paign. It looks like we're only going to have a \$174-billion budget defi-cit instead of the \$200 billion that we originally predicted."
"It smells fishy." I said.

"That's just because I put in tremendous portions of gross national product and added large tax revenues, which we hadn't counted on this year. It tastes delicious."

He gave me a spoon and I tried

"It's not bad. But after all. you've only cooked this for the Reagan people. Will you be able to

'Lost' Song by Strauss Found in Estate Papers

TONDON - An unpublished and unperformed song by the German composer Richard Strauss has been discovered after his family presumed it had been lost. The Times newspaper reported.

Strauss composed the song what you're cooking up now is "Malven," his last work, in 1949, some voodoo stew that even Reamonths before he died at age 84. He gan's economic advisers can't gave it to the Czechoslovak sopra-

song would be sold at Sotheby's auction house in New York in December as part of the estate of Jeri- asked. tza, who died there last year at the

"No question about it. For one who said he had been asked to cook thing we took out all the fat in up a new batch of deficits for the elections. With the economy really cooking along, interest rates ought to drop. The only thing that could spoil the recipe is if Congress keeps adding more ingredients than we need. If we can stick with what we've got we can reduce the deficits to a measly \$139 billion by 1989."

"Have you added any new income taxes to the recipe for the next year?"

Not at the moment. The president can't digest anything that has new income taxes in it. The last time we served him a deficit stew with taxes in it he spat it out and fired the chef."

"So you really think you can cook up a dish of deficits for \$174 billion without adding any new tax-

"We can for the election, but we're Reeping our options open for 1985. We might have to throw in a federal sales tax or a value added tax, but we're not going to an-nounce it until after November."

"I still don't know how you created this so fast," I said.

"When you're cooking numbers you have to go on certain assumptions. For example, I figure that by adding optimism the real growth in the pot will increase by 4 percent each year until 1989. Inflation will simmer at around 4 percent and that means the government's bor-rowing rate will be reduced to 5.1 percent. That should make your mouth water."

'Mondale says those are unrealistic assumptions."

"What else would he say? He wants to be president. If he makes it, which we all doubt, he'll cook the figures just the way we have." "He says you have a secret recipe

for deficits that you're not telling the American people about, and

o Maria Jeritza. "It's not worthy of comment."
The Times on Saturday said the the OMB man said. He then sprinkled 100 large folders into the pot.
"What did you just add?" I

"Defense contracts. That's what gives the deficit its rich taste."

A Japanese Novelist Writes It Her Way

By Christine Chapman International Herald Tribune

TOKYO - "To be a woman alone is 1 becoming more and more common," said Yuko Tsushima, whose successful novel "Child of Fortune" has added a new character to Japanese literature: the single mother who refuses the help of family and lovers and

insists on living her own way.
"Ten years ago divorce meant failure, especially for the woman," Tsushima observed recently in her Tokyo office. "Now it doesn't have such a bad image. In my son's class at school, out of 30 mothers, 10 are single mothers, all working and living with their children. I know 20 women in that position. In 10 percent of the cases their husbands died. 20 percent are unmarried, and 70 percent have

had an ordinary divorce."

When she was 29, Tsushima had an "ordinary divorce," from the man whom she married when she was 25 and pregnant with her

Her divorce may be the only ordinary thing about her. With talent and courage, Tsushima, 37, brings a measure of reality to her

portrayal of Japanese women.

The protagonist of "Child of Fortune," 36year-old Koko Mizuno, is an anti-heroine, a woman who can be self-indulgent, even slov-enly, a reluctant mother whose teen-age daughter turns away from her impracticality to an aunt's conventional home. Divorced Koko is a woman who welcomes sexual relations with male friends but regards the men as somehow alien. Like her family, they want her to conform to their idea of how a woman

Koko is caught between the need to be understood and the knowledge that it is impossible. Although she works, she becomes increasingly passive and aimless until she believes she is pregnant. Her unborn child provides her with an emotional focus and a

sense of purpose. Young Japanese women sympathize with Koko; older women are appalled.
As Tsushima said: "A women's circle out

in the provinces said they found her unrealistic. They said they'd never heard of such a woman who was so selfish, living so much as she wanted to. But younger city women don't feel like that. They say they understand, that this represents how they feel."

Considered by critics as a "representative writer of her generation" and by some as the top woman writer in Japan, Tsushima is an articulate woman whose self-confidence is well-earned. Over the past few years, she has written several prize-winning novels and short stories.

Born in Tokyo in 1947, Tsushima, whose real given name is Satoko, was the daughter of a novelist, Osamu Dazai, and his wife. Michiko. A major in English literature at Shirayuri Women's College, she began to write when she was 17, and has been able to support herself, her 12-year-old daughter and 7-year-old son after winning critical recogni-

"I won my first prize around the time I was pregnant with my son. It brought a small amount of money, but, more important, people wanted me to write for their magazines." She also writes essays, film reviews, stories

When "Choji," or "Child of Fortune," ap-peared in 1978, it won the Women's Literature Prize. In 1983, it was translated into English by Geraldine Harcourt for Kodansha International. "Hikari no ryobun," (Domain of Light), which is now being translated by Australia's Canterbury University Press, won the prestigious Noma Prize. A collection of short stories. "Danmari ichi" (Silent Traders), won the Yasunari Kawabata Prize. Tsushima's latest novel, "Hi no kawa no hotori ni" (By the River of Fire), is being considered for film adaptation.

Tsushima's style depends on extended images and dream sequences that may not adapt easily to the screen. In "Child of Fortune." the central image is Koko's pregnancy, which turns out to be false. The "phantom pregnan-cy," as Tsushima describes it, gives Koko's life meaning for a while, but when she discovers the truth, she is forced to change.
"In spite of the imagery," Tsushima grinned, "I'm a realistic writer. 'Child of

Fortune' is autobiographical. "The big question for women in Japan today is finding their own way of life. Many are playing their role of housewife or single girl. They are too involved in their roles to know how to be free."

"Child of Fortune" evoked a popular response, according to Tsushima, because its theme of communication aroused women to react. "Before 'Child of Fortune,' writers wrote about women who didn't speak their feelings, who didn't want to be independent Ever since I was a little girl, I was not satisfied with that kind of heroine."

"Readers tend to think a novel is a novel. real life is real life. They think writers belong to a different world. As a writer, I aim for intimacy with my readers, but few Japanese men understood Koko's story, or accept her

way of living."
Tsushima's father may have understood. Osamu Dazai killed himself in a love-suicide pact in 1948 when Tsushima was only 1 year old. Dazai, his pen name, was the avant-garde spokesman for Japan's lost generation of intellectuals and artists, out of sorts with themselves and their defeated country. His two novels, "The Setting Sun" and "No Longer Human," provided the literary metaphors for the late 1940s and described a formerly affluent upper class that could not adjust to the

new Japan. Dazai seemed to be writing his own scenario as he depicted a protagonist who was an alcoholic womanizer full of self-loathing. When he was 39, he drowned himself with one of his mistresses. Knowing something



Yuko Tsushima

about her (ather's life made Tsushima "aware

of my blood," as she put it.
"My image of what a man should be was much larger than life. I dreamed of a man who would love me without questions, would always be bigger, protective and understand-ing. The women I write about have that kind of expectation, but my books nearly always start from the point of disillusionment. The women have the awareness of being stronger than the men yet they are not completely liberated and in control."

Tsushima is now planning a novel set 1,000 years ago, in the Heian period. "Were the relations between men and women then better or worse?" she asked. "The same things happened, but the time difference may make them seem different. Today men still have much more freedom than women. That comes from our historical background, the feudal system, and also from the Western ways that influenced Japan 100 years ago."

Tsushima smiled: "The West emphasized the man's way of thinking. But in the past 10 years there has been a big change of attitude. We can't chart our lives according to society's image of what perfection should be."

PEOPLE

Dali Taken to Hospital

fered last week in an electrical fire chute that can be steered, he landed at his home at Pubol Castle in safely eight minutes later on a planortheastern Spain. His doctors at teau about 2,000 meters (6,700 feet) El Pilar clinic in Barcelona said the below, according to witnesses at a 80-year-old painter was also being climbing but on the mountain. fed intravenously as a treatment for malnutrition, and his condition was described as stable. The artist had at first refused to leave his home for treatment of the burns, which he suffered while sleeping. Friends attributed the fire to an electrical short-circuit. On the way to the hospital Friday, Dali reportedly stopped at the art museum named after him in Figueras, to view a display dedicated to his wife, Gala, who died in 1982.

The tenor Laciano Pavarotti canceled his scheduled appearance in the opening of the San Francisco Opera's fall season and traveled to New York to be with his teen-age daughter, who is being hospitalized for an undisclosed ailment. Pavarotti was to sing the title role of "Ernani" Friday, when his daughter, Gintiana, 17, is scheduled for major surgery in New York, according to the singer's manager, Herbert Breslin.

Andrea Albert of Monaco, son of Princess Caroline and the Italian businessman Stefano Casiraghi, was baptized Saturday by the bishop of Monaco in a private ceremony held in the family palace chapel. a palace spokesman said. Caro-line's sister Stephanie, and Casiraghi's brother Marco, were named godparents. The child, born June 8, holds no princely title and could

Ir., gave birth to a son Sunday in Mount Kisco, New York. The baby, named Robert F. Kennedy 3d, is a grandson of Ethel and Sen-ator Robert F. Kennedy, who was slain in 1968.

become the first person to para-chute from the summit of the Matchute from the summit of the Mat-terhoru. Pierre Gevaux, of Anne-its and held back another \$975,000 masse, France, allowed the wind to fill his open parachute and then suit asks for the money, with intertook a running leap over the almost est.

Salvador Dati was hospitalized perpendicular north face of the for second-degree burns he suf-mountain. Using a sports para-

A model ship stolen from the home of Britain's former prime minister Edward Heath was left Friday on the doorstep of a London police station near Heath's Belgravia home, according to Scotland Yard. The model ship, made by Napoleonic prisoners of war in 1810, was among a number of items that Heath found missing when he returned from a yachting regatta on

Aug. 11.

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Soviet-born conductor Mstisley Rostropovich has received the "Life in Music" prize from the Homage to Venice association. The prize has been given in the past to such musicians as the guitarist Andres Seguvia, the pianist Arthur Rubinstein and conductor Karl Böhm. Rostropovich, music director of the Washington National Symphony, was given a silver plaque decorated with a golden cello and a glass lion during the award ceremony. The lion is the symbol of Venice. Later in the ceremony, Rostropovich met with loud applause as he led the Italian Radio Orchestra of Turin in a concert in which he was featured as both conductor and cellist.

Sean Connery, the star of seven James Bond spy movies, is suing MGM&UA Entertainment Co., producer Albert Broccoli and two of Broccoli's companies for \$225 acceed to the throne only if his mother died after taking the throne herself. . . Emily Black Kennedy, the wife of Robert F. Kennedy "Goldfinger." "Thunderball." films: "Diamonds Are Forever,"
"Goldfinger," "Thunderball,"
"You Only Live Twice" and "From
Russia With Love." The only two he didn't sue over were "Dr. No," first of the series, and "Never Say Never Again," his last. The suit, filed June 20 in U.S. District Court in Los Angeles alleges that from March 1979 to November 1983, the A 30-year-old Frenchman has film company withheld from in-ecome the first person to para-forex, which collects profits for

age of 96, leaving no heirs. **ANNOUNCEMENTS SUBSCRIBE** to the INTERNATIONAL MOVING HERALD TRIBUNE **ALLIED**

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